**bvixi gh©v`v cÖwZôvq Bmjvg I cvðvZ¨ mf¨Zv: GKwU Zzjbvg~jK we‡kølY**

**Abstract**

This is an article with the topic “Comparative analysis of the dignity of woman in Islamic and western civilization” Muslim women’s role and dignity is highlighted in this topic through Quranic guidance and Ahadees of Hazrat Muhammad (S.A.W), and through the status of woman in the pre-Islam era is also highlighted.

Besides this, it reflects different rights and duties of woman. In this article comparative analysis of both the Islamic and Western civilizations is highlighted. At the end after deducting result from the discussions conclusion is presented. Before Islam the woman was treated as wretched element of the society and thrown in the darkness of ignorance. She was hopeless and cannot hope for her evolution. The Islam raised awareness and protested against this cruel attitude and taught that the whole life revolves around both man & woman. The Holy Prophet (P.B.U.H) provide guidance and teachings regarding the most ignored gender (the woman) as no champion of woman’s rights can promote this cause and with such zeal and zest. The woman is respectable either she is in western or Islamic civilization. The women should be respected everywhere. If we analyse the western civilization, we will come to know the reason of accepting Islam by woman is that the Islam suggests separate domains for man and woman. For this particular reason western ladies are accepting Islam and the logic behind this is that the Islam is the religion of nature, it is complete code of life and it is the only religion which addresses the nature of woman and it protects her rights and respect. Islam gave her a status which she cannot imagine.

**f~wgKv**

eZ©gvb we‡k¦ bvix AwaKvi I bvixi cÖwZ ˆelg¨ kxl©K aviYvwU eûj Av‡jvwPZ| we‡k^i †gvU Rb‡Mvôxi cÖvq A‡a©KB bvix weavq Òbvix AwaKviÓ GKwU ¸iæZ¡c~Y© welq wn‡m‡e we‡ewPZ | Bmjvg c~e© c„w\_ex‡Z bvix wQ‡jv Awfkß GK m¤úª`vq| Zv‡`i cvwievwiK I mvgvwRK ev A\_©‰bwZK †Kv‡bv AwaKvi wQ‡jv bv| GgbwK Zv‡`i †eu‡P \_vKvi AwaKviI wQwb‡q †bqv n‡qwQj| Ae‡nwjZ †mB bvixmgvR‡K Bmjvg gv, †evb, ¯¿x I Kb¨v wn‡m‡e Bbmvdc~Y© AwaKvi w`‡q Zv‡`i‡K cvwievwiK, mvgvwRK I A\_©‰bwZKfv‡e gh©v`vi Avm‡b AwawôZ K‡i‡Q| wKš‘ cÖPwjZ mgvR e¨e¯’vq Bmjv‡gi wb‡`©kbvi c~Y© Abymib bv nIqvq bvixiv AvR‡K wewfbœfv‡e b¨vh¨ AwaKvi †\_‡K ewÂZ n‡”Q| d‡j cvðvZ¨ mf¨Zvi wewfbœ a¨vb-aviYv gymwjg mgv‡R ¯’vb jvf Ki‡Q| bvix AwaKvi, bvix ¯^vaxbZv, bvixi ÿgZvqb cÖf…wZ wk‡ivbv‡g wewfbœ gvbevwaKvi ms¯’v, GbwRI I msMVb Av‡›`vjb M‡o Zzj‡Q| Zviv bvix‡`i AwaKvi cÖwZôv, bvix‡`i cÖwZ ˆelg¨ †iv‡a A‡bK bxwZgvjv cÖYqY I Kg©m~wP cvjb K‡i hv‡”Q| RvwZmsNI bvix AwaKvi I bvixi ÿgZvqb Ges ˆelg¨ †iva K‡í wewfbœ mgq wewfbœ AvBb-Kvbyb I bxwZgvjv cÖYqb, cÖPvi-cÖmvi I ev¯Íevq‡bi KvR Ki‡Q| GgbB GKwU cvðvZ¨ mf¨Zv wbf©i bvix AwaKvi welqK mb` n‡jv Ô**wmWIÕ|** wb‡¤œ Bmjvg I cvðvZ¨ mf¨Zvi Av‡jv‡K bvixi AwaKvi I gh©v`vi myiÿv wel‡q Av‡jvPbv Kiv n‡jv|

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| f~wgKv  bvix AwaKvi I bvixi cÖwZ ˆelg¨ mKj hy‡MB †ek Av‡jvwPZ welq| eZ©gvb wek¦I Gi e¨wZµg bq| eZ©gvb we‡k¦i †gvU Rb‡Mvôxi cÖvq A‡a©KB bvix weavq bvix AwaKvi I bvixi ghv©`v cÖwZôvq G welqK Av‡jvPbv AZxe ¸i‡Z¡i `vex`vi| Bmjvg c~e© c„w\_ex‡Z bvix wQ‡jv Awfkß GK m¤úª`vq| Zv‡`i cvwievwiK I mvgvwRK ev A\_©‰bwZK †Kv‡bv AwaKvi wQ‡jv bv| GgbwK Zv‡`i Rxeb-cÖv‡Yi †Kv‡bv wbivcËv wQ‡jv bv| wKš‘ Bmjvg Avmvi ci Ae‡nwjZ bvix mgvR ¯¿x, Kb¨v, †evb I gv wn‡m‡e Zv‡`i me AwaKvi wd‡i cvq| ghv©`vi Avm‡b AwawôZ nb Zviv| eZ©gvb we‡k¦ Bmjv‡gi w`b-wb‡`©kbvi AbymiY bv Kivi Kvi‡Y bvixiv AvR Zv‡`i AwaKvi †\_‡K ewÂZ n‡”Q, ˆel‡g¨i wkKvi n‡”Q| cvðvZ¨ mf¨Zvq bvixi ghv©`v cÖwZôvq bvix AwaKvi, bvix ¯^vaxbZv, bvixi ÿgZvqb cÖf…wZ wk‡ivbv‡g wewfbœ gvbevwaKvi ms¯’v, GbwRI I msMVb Av‡›`vjb M‡o Zzj‡Q| Zviv bvix‡`i AwaKvi cÖwZôv, bvix‡`i cÖwZ ˆelg¨ †iv‡a A‡bK bxwZgvjv cÖYqb I Kg©m~wP cvjb K‡i hv‡”Q| RvwZmsNI bvix AwaKvi I bvixi ÿgZvqb Ges ˆelg¨ †iva K‡í wewfbœ mgq wewfbœ AvBb-Kvbyb I bxwZgvjv cÖYqb, cÖPvi-cÖmvi I ev¯Íevq‡bi KvR Ki‡Q| Bmjvg I cvðvZ¨ mf¨Zvq bvixi ghv©`v Ges bvixi AwaKvi I gh©v`vi myiÿvq cvðvZ¨ mf¨Zvi Ae¯’vb I Bmjv‡gi w`K-wb‡`©kvbi Zzjbvg~jK we‡kølY G cÖe‡Üi g~L¨ welq| |

**g‚j kã:** bvix, bvixi gh©v`v, Bmjvg, mf¨Zv, wmwWI|

**M‡elYv cÖkœvejx:**

1. Bmjv‡g bvixi gh©v`v AvazwbK mf¨Zvi ¯^xK…wZ wKbv?

2. AvaywbK mf¨Zvq D‡jøwLZ bvixi gh©v`v I AwaKv‡i Bmjvg m¤§Z wKbv?

**M‡elYv h\_v\_©Zv:** KvRx bRiæj Bmjvg e‡j‡Qb- Òwe‡k¦ hv wKQz wPi Kj¨vYKi

A‡a©K Zvi Kwiqv‡Q bvix A‡a©K Zvi biÓ

m„wó jMœ †\_‡KB bi Ges bvix wg‡j c„w\_ex Avev`| wKš‘ mgq Amg‡q bvixiv ewÂZ, Ae‡nwjZ wKsev wbh©vZ‡bi wkKvi nq| hvi `iæb Zv‡`i gh©v`v I AwaKvi i¶vq hy‡M hy‡M †`k, RvwZ wKsev mf¨Zvq A\_ev a‡g© wewfbœ c`‡¶c MÖnY Kiv n‡q‡Q| Bmjvg me‡P‡q †ewk f‚wgKv cvjb K‡i‡Q| bvix‡`i Kb¨v, gv, ¯¿x A\_ev †evb wn‡m‡e †¶Îwe‡kl wewfbœ gh©v`v I AwaKvi fzjwÉZ K‡i‡Q| Z\_vwcI bvix‡`i‡K wecYb A\_ev †fvM¨ e¯‘‡Z cwiYZ Kivi †Póv Pvwj‡q hv‡”Q wKQz gvbyliƒcx AgvbylMY| Av‡jvP¨ M‡elYvq mwVK gh©v`v cÖwZôvi D`vniY I we‡kølY cÖKvk cv‡e|

**M‡elYvi welqe¯‘:** mf¨Zv I AvaywbKvq‡bi K\_v e‡j bvix‡`i cÖK…Z gh©v`v I AwaKvi †\_‡K ewÂZ nIqvi wPÎ|

**mvwnZ¨ ch©‡jvPbv:** Ò**bvixi gh©v`v cÖwZôvq Bmjvg I cvðvZ¨ mf¨Zv: GKwU Zzjbvg~jK we‡kølYÓ [Bmjvg I cvðvZ¨ mf¨Zvq bvixi ghv©`v: GKwU Zzjbvg~jK we‡kølY]** G wel‡q †Kv‡bv M‡elYv nqwb| Z‡e Aa¨vcK †gvt gwZDi ingvb Gi ÒBmjv‡g bvixi gh©v`v I AwaKviÓ wk‡ivbv‡g GKwU M‡elYv cwiPvjbv K‡ib, Zvi M‡elYvq †`Lv hvq wZwb bvixi gh©v`v wel‡q KziAvb I mybœv‡ni Av‡jv‡K we¯Íi Av‡jvPbv K‡i‡Qb| GQvov †gvt kwn`yj Bmjvg Gi ÒBmjv‡g bvixi AwaKvi `vwqZ¡ I KZ©e¨Ó GKwU M‡elYv i‡q‡Q| †hLv‡b wZwb bvix‡`i AwaKvi wel‡q ¯úó w`K¸‡jv Zz‡j aivi cvkvcvwk Zv‡`i `vwqZ¡ I KZ©e¨mg~n eY©bv K‡i‡Qb| W. Avãyi iDd hvdi ÒBmjv‡g bvixi gh©v`v I AwaKviÓ bv‡g GKwU M‡elYv K‡i‡Qb| BDwb‡d«W nëwe Gi Òbvix I µg cwiewZ©Z mf¨ZvÓ bv‡g GKwU M‡elYv i‡q‡Q| †hLv‡b wZwb wewfbœ mf¨Zvi µgweKv‡ki mv‡\_ mv‡\_ bvix‡`i cwieZ©b I Ae¯’vb wel‡q Zz‡j a‡i‡Qb| Zv‡`i gh©v`vi K\_vI †mLv‡b Avm‡Q| W. Lvw`Rv Mi‡gR ÒBmjvgx mf¨Zvq bvixÓ bv‡g GKwU my›`i I mg‡qvc‡hvMx we‡kølYag©x M‡elYv K‡i‡Qb| †hLv‡b wZwb gymwjg mf¨Zv Z\_v Bmjv‡g bvix‡`i cÖK…Z I me‡P‡q ¯’vqx I m¤§vwbZ K‡i †h gh©v`v †`qv n‡q‡Q Zvi weeiY Zz‡j a‡i‡Qb| Avãyj nvwjg Avey myKKvn Òivmy‡ji (mv.) hy‡M bvixi ¯^vaxbZvÓ wk‡ivbv‡g GKwU M‡elYv K‡i‡Qb| †hLv‡b wZwb AvBq¨v‡g Rv‡nwjq¨v‡Zi gZ AÜKvi”Qbœ mgvR Z\_v hyM †\_‡K gnvbex (mv.) †hfv‡e bvix‡`i AwaKvi w`‡q m¤§vwbZ K‡i‡Qb Zvi eY©bv I wb‡`©kbv Zz‡j a‡i‡Qb| GQvovI Òbvixi gh©v`v I AwaKviÓ wel‡q †gvnv¤§` AvKivg Luv GKwU M‡elYv K‡i‡Qb| c~iex emy Òmf¨Zv wbg©v‡Y bvixÓ wel‡q GKwU M‡elYv K‡i‡Qb| †hLv‡b mf¨Zv cÖwZôvq bvix‡`i Ae`vb I f~wgKv †Kgb wQj, bvixiv G‡ÿ‡Î †h †h Ae`vb †i‡L‡Qb Zvi weeiY †`qv n‡q‡Q| W. †gvmZdv Avm-wmevC Gi ÒBmjvgx mf¨Zv I cÖvP¨ev`Ó Ges ÒBmjvg I cvðvZ¨ mgv‡R bvixÓ `yÕwU M‡elYv i‡q‡Q| hv mf¨Zv I mgvR cÖwZôvq bvix‡`i weKí nqbv wKsev bvix‡`i AwaKvi Qvov mf¨Zv cÖwZôv m¤¢e bq Zvi weeiY †`qv n‡q‡Q|

wKš‘ bvix‡`i cÖK…Z gh©v`v †`qv n‡q‡Q Bmjvg a‡g©| AvaywbK mf¨Zv hy‡M hy‡M bvix‡`i AwaKvi I gh©v`v wb‡q †mv”Qvi| hvi `iƒb A‡bK AvBb I aviv n‡q‡Q Ges AvšÍR©vwZK ch©v‡q Gi ¯^xK…wZ jvf K‡i‡Q| Z\_vwcI bvix‡`i cÖK…Z gh©v`v †`qv m¤¢e nqwb| G j‡ÿ¨B AvjP¨ M‡elYv|

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| g~jZ: bvix‡`i b¨vqm½Z AwaKvi wbwðZ K‡i‡Q Bmjvg| AvaywbK mf¨ZvI bvix‡`i AwaKvi I ghv©`vi cÖ‡kœ †mv”Pvi| †h Kvi‡Y A‡bK AvBb I aviv ˆZix Kiv n‡q‡Q, hv AvšÍRv©wZK cwigÐ‡j ¯^xK…wZ jvf K‡i‡Q| Gme m‡Ë¡I Av‡Rv bvix AwaKvi ewÂZ I ˆel‡g¨i wkKvi| bvixi ghv©`v I AwaKvi cÖwZôvq Ges ˆelg¨ Ac‡bv`‡b gvbe we‡eK‡K RvMÖZ Kivi j‡ÿ¨ Bmjvg I cvðvZ¨ mf¨Zvq bvixi ghv©`vi ¯^iƒc I Gi Zzjbvg~jK we‡køl‡Yi gva¨‡g G wbeÜ iPbvq cÖqvmx nB| G wbeÜwU bvixi ghv©`v cÖwZôvq gvbe weeK‡K RvMÖZ Ki‡e e‡j Avgvi wek¦vm| |

**M‡elYv c×wZ:** G M‡elYvwU Qualitative Method Gi Dci wfwË K‡i msKjb Kiv n‡q‡Q| mv¯úªwZK wel‡qi Dci aviYv K‡i Ges we‡kølY K‡i G cÖeÜwU wjLv n‡q‡Q| gvV ch©v‡q M‡elYv, Rwic wKsev Z\_¨-DcvË msMÖn Kiv nqwb| mgv‡Ri ev¯Íe wPÎ Ae‡jvK‡bi Av‡jv‡K aviYvMZ I we‡kølYvZ¡K c×wZ‡Z M‡elYvKg© m¤úvw`Z|

**M‡elYv mxgve×Zv:** G M‡elYvi wKQz mxgve×Zv i‡q‡Q| bvixi gh©v`v wKsev Bmjvg wel‡q GwU †Kv‡bv †gŠwjK M‡elYv bq| hvi Rb¨ bvixi gh©v`v wKsev Bmjv‡gi msÁv wKsev cwiPq GLv‡b †`qv nqwb| KviY G wel‡q AmsL¨ M‡elYv i‡q‡Q, †mLvb †\_‡K cvVKMY Rvb‡Z cvi‡e| †h‡nZz bvixi gh©v`v I cvðZ¨ mf¨Zv wel‡q †Kv‡bv M‡elYv nqwb ZvB G `ywU wel‡q we‡kølY Kiv n‡q‡Q| cÖ‡qvR‡bi Av‡jv‡K ev¯Íe wPÎ, NUbv A\_ev weavb Zz‡j aiv n‡q‡Q|

**Z\_¨ msMÖn c×wZ:** Research Question Gi cÖkœvewji Dci wfwË K‡i Z\_¨ I DcvË msMÖn Kiv n‡q‡Q| G M‡elYvq Z\_¨¸‡jv †gŠwjKfv‡e we‡kølY K‡i Z\_¨ msMÖn Kiv n‡q‡Q|

**M‡elYvi D‡Ïk¨:** gvby‡li Øviv mf¨Zvi m„wó| mf¨Zv m„wó nq gvbyl Z\_v c„w\_exi Kj¨v‡Yi Rb¨| gvby‡li g‡a¨ `y‡Uv †kªYx Av‡Q GKwU bi Av‡iKwU bvix| GKwU mf¨Zv wewbg©v‡Y Ges mf¨Zvi we¯Í„wZ‡Z bi Ges bvix `yÕRbviB mgvb Ae`vb| ZvB KvD‡K wcQ‡b †i‡L wKsev Kv‡iv gh©v`v Kwg‡q mf¨Zv wUwK‡q ivLv m¤¢e bv| Z`ªæc Bmjvg a‡g©I mgvb Ges h\_vh\_ gh©v`v w`‡q‡Q| Zvi wKwÂr Aegvbbv K‡i a‡g©i mwVK PP©v I weavb cvjb m¤¢e bq| mf¨Zv I Bmjv‡g bvixi mwVK gh©v`v Zz‡j aivB Av‡jvP¨ M‡elYvi g~j D‡Ïk¨|

**1. Bmjv‡gi Av‡jv‡K bvixi AwaKvi I gh©v`v [Bmjv‡g bvixi AwaKvi I ghv©`v]**

**1.1 m„wóRM‡Z bvix-cyiæ‡li †kÖô m¤§vb I gh©v`v jvf:**

gnvwe‡k¦i m„wói g~‡j wek¦RM‡Zi cÖwZcvjK Avjøvn ZvAvjvi i‡q‡Q GK mywPwšÍZ gnvcwiKíbv| G cwiKíbv Abymv‡iB wZwb me wKQz †Rvovq-†Rvovq m„wó K‡i‡Qb| Avjøvn e‡jb: وَمِنْ كُلِّ شَيْءٍ خَلَقْنَا زَوْجَيْنِ لَعَلَّكُمْ تَذَكَّرُونَ

ÒcÖ‡Z¨K e¯‘ Avwg †Rvovq †Rvovq m„wó K‡iwQ, †hb †Zvgiv Dc‡`k MªnY Ki‡Z cv‡iv|Ó[[1]](#footnote-1)

Ab¨Î Avjøvn e‡jb: سُبْحَانَ الَّذِي خَلَقَ الْأَزْوَاجَ كُلَّهَا مِمَّا تُنْبِتُ الْأَرْضُ وَمِنْ أَنْفُسِهِمْ وَمِمَّا لَا يَعْلَمُونَ ÒcweÎ gnvb wZwb, whwb †Rvov †Rvov K‡i m„wó K‡i‡Qb Dw™¢`, gvbyl Ges Zviv hv‡`i‡K Rv‡b bv Zv‡`i cÖ‡Z¨K‡K|Ó[[2]](#footnote-2)

G cÖm‡½ gnvb Avjøvn Av‡iv e‡jb: يَا أَيُّهَا النَّاسُ اتَّقُوا رَبَّكُمُ الَّذِي خَلَقَكُمْ مِنْ نَفْسٍ وَاحِدَةٍ وَخَلَقَ مِنْهَا زَوْجَهَا وَبَثَّ مِنْهُمَا رِجَالًا كَثِيرًا وَنِسَاءً Ò†n gvbe! †Zvgiv fq Ki †Zvgv‡`i ie‡K, whwb m„wó K‡i‡Qb †Zvgv‡`i GK e¨w³ †\_‡K Ges whwb cq`v K‡i‡Qb Zvi †\_‡K Zvi †Rvov, Avi Qwo‡q w`‡q‡Qb Zv‡`i `yyÕRb †\_‡K A‡bK bi-bvix|Ó[[3]](#footnote-3)

gnvb Avjøvn mgMÖ m„wói g‡a¨ gvbyl‡K me‡P‡q †ekx my›`iZg AvK…wZ `vb K‡i‡Qb| Avjøvn e‡jb: لَقَدْ خَلَقْنَا الْإِنْسَانَ فِي أَحْسَنِ تَقْوِيمٍ ÒAvwg gvbyl‡K me‡P‡q my›`i KvVv‡gv‡Z evwb‡qwQ|Ó[[4]](#footnote-4) gvbyl‡K bvix I cyiæl GB `yB iK‡g m…wó Kivi KviY eySv KwVb wKQy bq| `yBfv‡e m…wó bv Ki‡j †Zv gvbe eskB we¯Ívi n‡Zv bv; cÖ\_g gvbyl Av`g AvjvBwnm mvjvg ch©šÍB Zv †\_‡g †hZ| G cÖm‡½ KziAv‡b ejv n‡q‡Q, Ò‡n gvbe RvwZ! †Zvgv‡`i ie‡K fq Ki, whwb †Zvgv‡`i‡K GKRb gvbyl †\_‡K m…wó K‡i‡Qb, Zvi †\_‡K Zvi †Rvov m…wó K‡i‡Qb Ges G `yÕRb †\_‡K eû cyiæl I bvix `ywbqvq Qwo‡q w`‡q‡Qb|Ó[[5]](#footnote-5)

Avi gvb-gh©v`vi w`K w`‡qI [gvb-ghv©`vi w`‡K w`‡q] gnvb Avjøvn gvbe RvwZ Z\_v bvix-cyiæl‡K m„wóRM‡Zi g‡a¨ †kªôZ¡ `vb K‡i‡Qb| Avjøvn ZvÔqvjv e‡jb: وَلَقَدْ كَرَّمْنَا بَنِي آدَمَ وَحَمَلْنَاهُمْ فِي الْبَرِّ وَالْبَحْرِ وَرَزَقْنَاهُمْ مِنَ الطَّيِّبَاتِ وَفَضَّلْنَاهُمْ عَلَى كَثِيرٍ مِمَّنْ خَلَقْنَا تَفْضِيلًا Òwbðq Avwg ebx Av`g‡K gh©v`v `vb K‡iwQ Ges Avwg Zv‡`i‡K ¯’jfv‡M I Rjfv‡M PjvP‡ji evnb `vb K‡iwQ| Avi Avwg Zv‡`i‡K w`‡qwQ bvbvwea DËg Rxe‡bvcKiY Ges Avwg Zv‡`i‡K †kªôZ¡ `vb K‡iwQ|Ó[[6]](#footnote-6)

**1.2 Bmjv‡g bvixi gh©v`v I AwaKvi [ Kb¨v, ¯¿x, gv I †evb wn‡m‡e bvixi AwaKvi]**

Bmjvgx Rxebe¨e¯’v c~Y©v½ I fvimvg¨c~Y©| bvix-cyiæl mn mK‡ji AwaKvi GLv‡b wbwðZ Kiv n‡q‡Q| gvbe Rxe‡bi mKj †¶‡ÎB i‡q‡Q Bmjv‡gi mvgwMÖK w`K wb‡`©kbv| Avw` wcZv nhiZ Av`g Av. I Zvi ¯¿x nvIqv Av. gvbeKz‡ji g~j Drm| Avjøvn cvK e‡jb: يَاأَيُّهَا النَّاسُ اتَّقُوا رَبَّكُمْ الَّذِي خَلَقَكُمْ مِنْ نَفْسٍ وَاحِدَةٍ وَخَلَقَ مِنْهَا زَوْجَهَا وَبَثَّ مِنْهُمَا رِجَالًا كَثِيرًا وَنِسَاءً وَاتَّقُوا اللَّهَ الَّذِي تَتَسَاءَلُونَ بِهِ وَالْأَرْحَامَ إِنَّ اللَّهَ كَانَ عَلَيْكُمْ رَقِيبًا Ò†n gvbe mgvR! †Zvgiv †Zvgv‡`i cvjbKZ©v‡K fq Ki, whwb †Zvgv‡`i‡K GK e¨w³ †\_‡K m…wó K‡i‡Qb Ges whwb Zvi †\_‡K Zvi m½xbx‡K m…wó K‡i‡Qb; Avi we¯Ívi K‡i‡Qb Zv‡`i `yÕRb †\_‡K AMwYZ cyiæl I bvix| Avi Avjøvn‡K fq Ki, hvui bv‡g †Zvgiv G‡K Ac‡ii wbKU hvÂv K‡i \_vK Ges AvZ¥xq ÁvwZ‡`i e¨vcv‡i mZK©Zv Aej¤^b Ki| wbðq Avjøvn& †Zvgv‡`i e¨vcv‡i m‡PZb i‡q‡Qb|Ó[[7]](#footnote-7)

Bmjv‡g bvix-cyiæl, wkï-hyeK-e„× me©¯Í‡ii gvby‡li i‡q‡Q Bbmvdc~Y© AwaKvi, m¤§vb I gh©v`v| we‡kl K‡i bvixRxe‡bi wewfbœ ¯Í‡i Zvi gh©v`v I AwaKv‡ii e¨vcv‡i Bmjv‡gi †h `„wófw½ Zv Abycg I AZzjbxq| Bmjvg Kb¨v, ¯¿x, gv, †evb I weaev bvix‡K h\_vh\_ I b¨vqvbyM gh©v`vi Avm‡b mgvmxb K‡i‡Q|

**1.2.1 Kb¨viƒ‡c bvixi cvwievwiK I mvgvwRK gh©v`v**

Bmjvg mKj mšÍvb‡K Avjøvni `vb (Blessing) e‡j ¯^xKvi K‡i| hviv Kb¨v mšÍvb‡`i R‡b¥ gb Lvivc K‡i Avj-KziAvb Zv‡`i wb›`v K‡i‡Q| Rvwnjx hy‡M gvbe mgv‡R Kb¨viƒ‡c bvixi Ae¯’vb wQj eoB Agh©v`vKi| Kb¨v mšÍvb‡K RNb¨fv‡e N„Yv Kiv nZ| Zv‡K RxweZ Kei †`qv nZ| ¯^qs wcZv Kb¨v mšÍv‡bi Rb¥‡K Pig AcgvbRbK g‡b KiZ| KziÕAvb gvRx‡` Zv‡`i G AegvbbvKi wPÎ eY©bv Kiv n‡q‡Q| Avjøvn e‡jb: وَإِذَا بُشِّرَ أَحَدُهُمْ بِالْأُنْثَى ظَلَّ وَجْهُهُ مُسْوَدًّا وَهُوَ كَظِيمٌ يَتَوَارَى مِنَ الْقَوْمِ مِنْ سُوءِ مَا بُشِّرَ بِهِ أَيُمْسِكُهُ عَلَى هُونٍ أَمْ يَدُسُّهُ فِي التُّرَابِ أَلَا سَاءَ مَا يَحْكُمُونَ ÒAvi hLb Zv‡`i KvD‡K Kb¨v mšÍv‡bi mymsev` cÖ`vb Kiv nq, ZLb Zvi †Pnviv gwjb n‡h hvq Ges †m g‡bi g‡a¨ †µva †P‡c iv‡L| Zv‡K †h mymsev` †`qv nj Zvi j¾vq †m wb‡Ri †jvK‡`i KvQ †\_‡K cvwj‡q †eovq; †m fv‡e Acgvb mn¨ K‡iI Zv‡K RxweZ †i‡L †`‡e, bv wK gvwUi wb‡P cyu‡Z †dj‡e ? †R‡b †iL, Zv‡`i wm×všÍ KZB bv wbK…ó!Ó[[8]](#footnote-8)

Kb¨v nZ¨vi G RNb¨ cÖ\_vi wb›`v K‡i‡Q Bmjvg| Avjøvn e‡jb: وَلَا تَقْتُلُوا أَوْلَادَكُمْ خَشْيَةَ إِمْلَاقٍ ÒAvi †Zvgiv wb‡R‡`i mšÍvb‡`i‡K Afv‡ei f‡q nZ¨v Ki bv|Ó[[9]](#footnote-9) Bmjvg gvbeZv we‡ivax G KvR‡K wbwl× †NvlYv K‡i‡Q| Bmjvg Kb¨v mšÍvb‡K cyÎ mšÍv‡bi gZB †eu‡P \_vKvi AwaKvi w`‡q‡Q| ïay ZvB bq, Kb¨v mšÍvb‡K RxweZ †cÖw\_Z †cÖvw\_Z Ki‡j wKqvg‡Zi w`b †h Zvi wcZv‡K Avjøvni `iev‡i K‡Vvifv‡e Revew`wn Ki‡Z n‡e, Zv ¯úó fvlvq †NvlYv K‡i‡Q: وَإِذَا الْمَوْءُودَةُ سُئِلَتْ بِأَيِّ ذَنْبٍ قُتِلَتْ ÒhLb RxešÍ †cÖw\_Z ‡cÖvw\_Z wkïKb¨v‡K wRÁvmv Kiv n‡e| †Kvb Aciv‡a Zv‡K nZ¨v Kiv n‡qwQj?Ó[[10]](#footnote-10)

Bmjvg KLbB Kb¨v mšÍvb‡`i cyÎ mšÍvb †\_‡K Avjv`v `„wófw½‡Z g~j¨vqb K‡iwb, eis Kb¨v mšÍvb jvjb-cvjb Kiv AwaK gh©v`vc~Y© KvR wn‡m‡e AwfwnZ K‡i‡Q| Av‡qkv iv. n‡Z ewY©Z ivm~j mv. e‡jb: Avgvi D¤§‡Zi g‡a¨ †\_‡K †h e¨w³ wZb Kb¨v mšÍvb ev wZb †ev‡bi jvjb-cvjb Ki‡e, Zviv †m e¨w³i †`vh‡L hvIqvi c‡\_ cÖwZeÜK n‡e|Ó

ivmyj mv. Av‡iv e‡jb: عَنْ أَنَسِ بْنِ مَالِكٍ قَالَ قَالَ رَسُولُ اللَّهِ -صلى الله عليه وسلم- « مَنْ عَالَ جَارِيَتَيْنِ حَتَّى تَبْلُغَا جَاءَ يَوْمَ الْقِيَامَةِ أَنَا وَهُوَ ». وَضَمَّ أَصَابِعَهُ. †h e¨w³ Zvi `yB Kb¨v‡K Zv‡`i eq:cÖvwß ch©šÍ jvjb-cvjb Ki‡e wKqvg‡Zi w`b †m e¨w³ Ges Avwg Gfv‡e \_vK‡ev| GB e‡j wZwb nv‡Zi Av½yj¸‡jv wgwj‡q †`Lv‡jb|[[11]](#footnote-11)

**1.2.2 ¯¿x-iƒ‡c bvixi cvwievwiK I mvgvwRK gh©v`v**

`v¤úZ¨ Rxe‡bi Awe‡”Q`¨ I Abb¨ f~lY nj ¯¿x| Bmjvg cwievi I mgvR Rxe‡b ¯¿xi h\_v‡hvM¨ m¤§vb I gh©v`v cÖ`vb K‡i‡Q| Avjøvn e‡jb: وَلَهُنَّ مِثْلُ الَّذِي عَلَيْهِنَّ بِالْمَعْرُوفِ Ò¯¿x‡`iI †Zgwb AwaKvi i‡q‡Q †hgb ¯^vgx‡`i i‡q‡Q Zv‡`i Dci|Ó[[12]](#footnote-12) Ab¨Î Avjøvn e‡jb: هُنَّ لِبَاسٌ لَكُمْ وَأَنْتُمْ لِبَاسٌ لَهُنَّ ÒZviv (¯¿xiv) †Zvgv‡`i f~lY Ges †ZvgivI Zv‡`i f~lY|Ó[[13]](#footnote-13)

¯¿x wnmv‡e wn‡m‡e bvix‡K gh©v`v w`‡q gnvbex m. e‡jb: خَيْرُكُمْ خَيْرُكُمْ لأَهْلِهِ، وَأَنَا خَيْرُكُمْ لأَهْلِي. Ò†Zvgv‡`i g‡a¨ m‡e©vËg †mB e¨w³; †h Zvi ¯¿x-cwiR‡bi Kv‡Q DËg| Avi Avwg Avgvi ¯¿x cwiR‡bi Kv‡Q DËg|[[14]](#footnote-14) ivm~j mv. AviI e‡jb: الدُّنْيَا مَتَاعٌ وَخَيْرُ مَتَاعِ الدُّنْيَا الْمَرْأَةُ الصَّالِحَةُ ÒmgMÖ c„w\_exB m¤ú`, Avi bvix n‡”Q Zb¥‡a¨ †kªô m¤ú`|Ó[[15]](#footnote-15)

†gŠwjK AwaKv‡i Bmjvg bvix‡`i‡K cyiæl‡`i mgvb Askx`vi K‡i‡Q| G cÖm‡½ Avjøvn e‡jb: وَلَهُنَّ مِثْلُ الَّذِي عَلَيْهِنَّ بِالْمَعْرُوفِ وَلِلرِّجَالِ عَلَيْهِنَّ دَرَجَةٌ وَاللَّهُ عَزِيزٌ حَكِيمٌ Òbvix‡`i †Zgwb b¨vqm½Z AwaKvi Av‡Q †hgb cyiæl‡`i Av‡Q Zv‡`i Dci| Avi bvix‡`i Dci i‡q‡Q cyiæl‡`i gh©v`v| Avjøvn civµgkvjx, gnvweÁ|Ó[[16]](#footnote-16)

Avi‡ei ZrKvjxb mgv‡R ¯¿xiv eoB Amnvq wQj| ¯^vgxi m¤ú‡` Zvi †Kvb AwaKvi wQj bv| ¯^vgxi g„Zz¨i ci Zvi cwiZ¨³ m¤úwË‡Z ¯¿x †Kvb Ask †cZ bv| weaev Aejv‡`i GB Amnvq Ae¯’v `~i Kivi Rb¨ cvK KziÕAv‡b †NvlYv Kiv nj : وَلَهُنَّ الرُّبُعُ مِمَّا تَرَكْتُمْ إِنْ لَمْ يَكُنْ لَكُمْ وَلَدٌ فَإِنْ كَانَ لَكُمْ وَلَدٌ فَلَهُنَّ الثُّمُنُ مِمَّا تَرَكْتُمْ Ò†Zvgv‡`i ¯¿xiv †Zvgv‡`i cwiZ¨³ m¤úwËi Pvi fv‡Mi GK fvM cv‡e hw` †Zvgv‡`i mšÍvb bv \_v‡K| Z‡e †Zvgv‡`i mšÍvb \_vK‡j Zviv cv‡e †Zvgv‡`i cwiZ¨³ m¤ú‡`i AvU fv‡Mi GK Ask|Ó[[17]](#footnote-17)

**1.2.3 gv iƒ‡c bvixi cvwievwiK I mvgvwRK gh©v`v**

Bmjvgx Rxebe¨e¯’vq cwiev‡ii me‡P‡q m¤§vwbZ m`m¨ n‡jb ÔgvÕ| Bmjvg gv‡K AZzjbxq gh©v`v `vb K‡i‡Q| gv wn‡m‡e Bmjvg bvix‡K †h m¤§vb `vb K‡i‡Q c„w\_exi Avi †Kvb m¤§v‡bi mv‡\_ Zvi Zzjbv nq bv| wcZv I gvZv Df‡qi cÖwZ mvaviYfv‡e m¤§vb cÖ`k©‡bi K\_v D‡jøL Kivi ci KziAv‡b gvZvi cÖwZ we‡kl fw³ I kª×v wb‡e`b Kivi wb‡`©k †`qv n‡q‡Q| †Kbbv gv mšÍvb‡K M‡f© aviY Kiv, cÖme Kiv Ges ¯Íb¨ `vb Kivi Kó GKvKx MÖnY K‡i \_v‡Kb| G wZb ch©v‡qi †K¬k I hvZbvq wcZvi †Kvb Ask †bB|

G cÖm‡½ Avjøvn ZvAvjv e‡j‡Qb: وَوَصَّيْنَا الْإِنْسَانَ بِوَالِدَيْهِ حَمَلَتْهُ أُمُّهُ وَهْنًا عَلَى وَهْنٍ وَفِصَالُهُ فِي عَامَيْنِ أَنِ اشْكُرْ لِي وَلِوَالِدَيْكَ إِلَيَّ الْمَصِيرُ ÒAvi Avwg gvbyl‡K Zvi gvZv-wcZv m¤^‡Ü wb‡`©k w`‡qwQ| Zvi gvZv K‡ói ci Kó mn¨ K‡i Zv‡K M‡f© aviY K‡i‡Q Ges `yÕeQ‡i Zvi `ya Qvov‡bv nq| myZivs †kvKi¸Rvix Ki Avgvi Ges †Zvgvi gvZvÑwcZvi| Ae‡k‡l AvgviB Kv‡Q wd‡i Avm‡Z n‡e|Ó[[18]](#footnote-18)

gnvb Avjøvn Zvqvjv Ab¨ GK Avqv‡Z e‡jb : وَقَضَى رَبُّكَ أَلَّا تَعْبُدُوا إِلَّا إِيَّاهُ وَبِالْوَالِدَيْنِ إِحْسَانًا إِمَّا يَبْلُغَنَّ عِنْدَكَ الْكِبَرَ أَحَدُهُمَا أَوْ كِلَاهُمَا فَلَا تَقُلْ لَهُمَا أُفٍّ وَلَا تَنْهَرْهُمَا وَقُلْ لَهُمَا قَوْلًا كَرِيمًا وَاخْفِضْ لَهُمَا جَنَاحَ الذُّلِّ مِنَ الرَّحْمَةِ وَقُلْ رَبِّ ارْحَمْهُمَا كَمَا رَبَّيَانِي صَغِيرًا ÒAvi †Zvgvi ie Av‡`k K‡i‡Qb †h, Zvu‡K Qvov Ab¨ Kv‡iv Bev`Z Ki bv Ges wcZv-gvZvi mv‡\_ mØ¨envi Ki| hw` Zv‡`i g‡a¨ †KD A\_ev Df‡qB †Zvgvi RxeÏkvq eva¨©‡K¨ eva©‡K¨ DcbxZ nq, Z‡e Zzwg Zv‡`i‡K ÔDnÕ ch©šÍ ej bv Ges Zv‡`i‡K agK w`I bv; Zv‡`i mv‡\_ webgªfv‡e m¤§vbm~PK K\_v ej| Ges Zv‡`i mvg‡b fw³Ñkª×v I web‡qi mv‡\_ AebZ †\_K, Avi cÖv\_©bv Ki: †n Avgvi ie ! Zuv‡`i Df‡qi cÖwZ `qv Kiæb, †hfv‡e Zuviv Avgv‡K ˆkk‡e jvjb cvjb K‡i‡Qb|Ó[[19]](#footnote-19)

wcZvgvZvi g‡a¨ gv‡qi gh©v`v I Ae`vb‡K h\_vh\_ g~j¨vqb K‡i Bmjvg| G cÖm‡½ Ave~ ûivqiv ivwØqvjøvû Avbû eY©bv K‡ib, عَنْ أَبِى هُرَيْرَةَ قَالَ جَاءَ رَجُلٌ إِلَى رَسُولِ اللَّهِ -صلى الله عليه وسلم- فَقَالَ مَنْ أَحَقُّ النَّاسِ بِحُسْنِ صَحَابَتِى قَالَ أُمُّكَ. قَالَ ثُمَّ مَنْ قَالَ ثُمَّ أُمُّكَ. قَالَ ثُمَّ مَنْ قَالَ ثُمَّ أُمُّكَ. قَالَ ثُمَّ مَنْ قَالَ ثُمَّ أَبُوكَ. -wZwb e‡jb: GK e¨w³ ivm~j mv. -Gi Kv‡Q G‡m wRÁvmv Kij: †n Avjøvni ivm~j! Avgvi m`vPiY cvIqvi me‡P‡q †ewk nK`vi †K? DË‡i wZwb e‡jb: †Zvgvi gvZv| †jvKwU wRÁvmv Kij: Zvici †K? wZwb ej‡jb: †Zvgvi gvZv| †jvKwU Avevi ejj: Zvici †K? wZwb ej‡jb: †Zvgvi gvZv| †jvKwU PZz\_©evi wRÁvmv Kij: Zvici †K? Rev‡e Gevi wZwb ej‡jb: †Zvgvi wcZv| [[20]](#footnote-20) Av‡jvP¨ nv`x‡m Avgiv †`L‡Z cvB, Bmjvg wcZvi †P‡q gvZv‡K wZb¸Y †ewk gh©v`v cª`vb K‡i‡Q|

Bmjvg mšÍvb‡K wcZvgvZvi ˆea Av‡`‡ki AvbyMZ¨ Kivi wb‡`©k cÖ`vb K‡i‡Q| gv-evevi cÖwZ Aeva¨Zv‡K Bmjvg wbwl× K‡i‡Q| G cÖm‡½ gyMxiv ivwØqvjøvû Avbû- eY©bv K‡ib †h, ivm~jyjøvn mvjøvjøvû AvjvBwn Iqvmvjøvg e‡jb:

عن المغيرة : عن النبي صلى الله عليه و سلم قال إن الله حرم عليكم عقوق الأمهات...

ÔwbðqB Avjøvn gv‡qi cÖwZ Aeva¨Zv nvivg K‡i‡Qb|Õ[[21]](#footnote-21)

**2. bvixi AwaKvi I gh©v`v myiÿvq cwðgv mf¨Zv I wmWI mb`**

**2.1 bvix m¤ú‡K© Bmjvg I cvðvZ¨ mf¨Zvi `„wófw½i Zzjbvg~jK ch©v‡jvPbv:**

Bmjv‡g bvixi m„wó m¤ú‡K© Avjøvn ZvAvjv e‡jb:يَا أَيُّهَا النَّاسُ إِنَّا خَلَقْنَاكُمْ مِنْ ذَكَرٍ وَأُنْثَى وَجَعَلْنَاكُمْ شُعُوبًا وَقَبَائِلَ لِتَعَارَفُوا إِنَّ أَكْرَمَكُمْ عِنْدَ اللَّهِ أَتْقَاكُمْ إِنَّ اللَّهَ عَلِيمٌ خَبِيرٌ-'†n gvbe m¤úª`vq! Avwg †Zvgv‡`i m„wó K‡iwQ cyiæl I bvix K‡i| Avi †Zvgv‡`i‡K wef³ K‡iwQ wewfbœ esk I †Mv‡Î, hv‡Z †Zvgiv ci¯úi‡K cwiPq w`‡Z cv‡iv| wbðq †Zvgv‡`i gv‡S Avjøvni wbKU †m AwaK m¤§vwbZ, †h †Zvgv‡`i gv‡S me‡P‡q †ewk ZvKIqvevb| wbðq Avjøvn gnvÁvbx I weÁ|[[22]](#footnote-22) Bmjv‡g ZvKIqv AZ¨šÍ ¸iæZ¡c~Y© welq| A\_P cvðvZ¨ mf¨Zv I wmWI mb‡` ZvKIqvi †Kv‡bv g~j¨B †bB! GKRb ZvKIqvevb bvix wbZvšÍB g~j¨nxb| GQvovI Bmjv‡g bvix‡K Ggb wKQy wel‡qi wfwË‡Z g~j¨vqb Kiv nq, cvðvZ¨ mf¨Zvi Kv‡Q hvi †Kv‡bv g~j¨B †bB| Avgiv wb‡¤œi AvqvZwUi mv‡\_ hw` cvðvZ¨ mf¨Zv, RvwZmsN, wmWI, †dwgwbRg, bvix AwaKvi msi¶Y cwil` cÖf…wZi Pvwn`v‡K wgwj‡q wbB Zvn‡j-B eySv hv‡e Giv Avm‡j Kx Pvq? Avjøvn ZvÔqvjv e‡jb, إِنَّ الْمُسْلِمِينَ وَالْمُسْلِمَاتِ وَالْمُؤْمِنِينَ وَالْمُؤْمِنَاتِ وَالْقَانِتِينَ وَالْقَانِتَاتِ وَالصَّادِقِينَ وَالصَّادِقَاتِ وَالصَّابِرِينَ وَالصَّابِرَاتِ وَالْخَاشِعِينَ وَالْخَاشِعَاتِ وَالْمُتَصَدِّقِينَ وَالْمُتَصَدِّقَاتِ وَالصَّائِمِينَ وَالصَّائِمَاتِ وَالْحَافِظِينَ فُرُوجَهُمْ وَالْحَافِظَاتِ وَالذَّاكِرِينَ اللَّهَ كَثِيرًا وَالذَّاكِرَاتِ أَعَدَّ اللَّهُ لَهُمْ مَغْفِرَةً وَأَجْرًا عَظِيمًا-Òwbðq gymwjg cyiæl I gymwjg bvixiv, gywgb cyiæl I gywgb bvixiv, AbyMZ cyiæl I AbyMZ bvixiv, mZ¨ev`x cyiæl I mZ¨ev`x bvixiv, ˆah©kxj cyiæl I ˆah©kxjv bvixiv, webqx cyiæl I webqx bvixiv, `vbkxj cyiæl I `vbkxjv bvixiv, wmqvg cvjbKvix cyiæl I wmqvg cvjbKvwiYx bvixiv, j¾v¯’vb msi¶YKvix cyiæl I j¾v¯’vb msi¶YKvwiYx bvixiv Ges AwaK wRwKiKvix cyiæl I AwaK wRwKiKvwiYx bvixiv-Avjøvn Zv‡`i mK‡ji Rb¨ cÖ¯ÍyZ K‡i †i‡L‡Qb ¶gv I weivU cÖwZ`vb|Ó[[23]](#footnote-23)

G mewKQyB cvðvZ¨ mf¨Zvq g~j¨nxb| gymwjg bvix, gywgb bvix, AbyMZ bvix, mZ¨evw`bx bvix, ˆah©kxjv bvix, webqx bvix, `vbkxjv bvix, wmqvg cvjbKvwiYx bvix, j¾v¯’vb msi¶YKvwiYx bvix, AwaK wRwKiKvwiYx bvix- Kv‡iviB †Kv‡bv g~j¨ †bB G‡`i Kv‡Q| KviY Gme ¸‡Y ¸Yvwš^Z bvixiv cvðvZ¨ mf¨Zvi †Kv‡bv Kv‡RB Avm‡e bv| eis Zv‡`i j¶¨ Gm‡ei m¤ú~Y© wecixZ| Zviv Pvq, bvix Zvi j¾v¯’vb‡K msi¶Y bv KiæK| ZvB Zv‡`i Kv‡Q bvixi g~j¨vqb‡hvM¨ welq n‡jv- bvixi kvixwiK KvVv‡gv|[[24]](#footnote-24) Avi evB‡i hw` wKQy g~j¨vqb‡hvM¨ n‡q \_v‡K Z‡e Zv n‡jv bvixi cvw\_©e e¯‘MZ DbœwZ| Zvi Kg©ms¯’v‡bi cvidi‡gÝ Kg©Rxe‡bi cvidi‡gÝ ev †ckvMZ †hvM¨Zv| cyiæ‡li mv‡\_ Zvi cÖwZØw›ØZv| G Rb¨B Zviv cÖPvi Pvjv‡”Q, gymwjg we‡k¦i †hme bvix msmvi †`Lv‡kvbv I mšÍvb cÖwZcvj‡b e¨¯Í, Zviv †eKvi| Gme bvix‡K Zviv Zv‡`i cwimsL¨v‡b †eKvi wn‡m‡e D‡jøL K‡i| evwo‡Z bvixi Ae¯’vb‡K Zviv cðvrc` wPšÍv wn‡m‡e mve¨¯Í K‡i| G Rb¨B Zviv †ckvRxex bvixi mdjZv‡K †dvKvm K‡i †eovq|

Zv‡`i wewfbœ cÖwZ‡e`‡bi wk‡ivbvg \_v‡K-cÖ\_g bvix WªvBfvi, cÖ\_g bvix cvBjU, cÖ\_g bvix cÖavbgš¿x, cÖ\_g bvix †gKvwbK, cÖ\_g bvix cÖ‡KŠkjx, cÖ\_g bvix cwi”QbœZvKg©x BZ¨vw`| †h ai‡bi KvRB †nvK bv †Kb-PvB Zv ¸iæZ¡c~Y© †nvK ev bv †nvK- Gme‡K Zviv ¸iæ‡Z¡i mv‡\_ cÖPvi K‡i \_v‡K| Avi †h bvix N‡ii †fZi Zvi mšÍvb‡K cÖwZcvjb K‡i, Zv‡K wk¶v †`q, Zvi wPšÍv I wek¦vm‡K MVb K‡i, Zv‡K ˆbwZKZv I wkóvPvi †kLvq, ¯^vgxi Rb¨ cÖkvwšÍ e‡q Av‡b, cwiev‡ii mKj m`‡m¨i Rxe‡b k„•Ljv i¶v Ki‡Z AMÖYx f~wgKv iv‡L- GB bvix Zv‡`i Kv‡Q †eKvi| GB n‡jv Zv‡`i we‡ePbv‡eva| †h bvix Cgvb, PwiÎ I e¨w³Z¡ MV‡b KvR K‡i Zvi †Kv‡bv g~j¨ †bB! KviY Cgvb, PwiÎ I e¨w³Z¡ Zv‡`i kÎæ| Zv‡`i D‡Ïk¨ AR©‡bi c‡\_ eo evav| Avi †hmKj gywgb bvixiv Zv‡`i ˆbwZKZv I Av`‡k©i gvb`Ð eRvq †i‡L Wv³vi, wkw¶Kv ev M‡elK wn‡m‡e KvR K‡i- Zyjbvg~jK Zv‡`iI †Kv‡bv g~j¨ †bB| wKš‘ †m hw` Bmjv‡gi Av`k© I bxwZgvjvi mv‡\_ mvsNwl©K wKQy K‡i, Zvn‡j †mUvB n‡q hvq Zv‡`i Kv‡Q mvnwmKZv| eis eZ©gv‡b †Zv Zviv mivmwi bvixi †bKve‡K wbwl× Kivi Kv‡R †b‡g‡Q| †bKve civi Kvi‡Y Zviv eû bvix‡K Zv‡`i wk¶vcÖwZôvb I Kg©‡¶Î †\_‡K ewn®‹vi K‡i‡Q| wkÿv\_©x I Kg©Rxwe bvix‡`i‡K bvbvfv‡e nqivwb Ki‡Q| wnRve-†bKve cwiwnZ bvix‡`i‡K nqivwb Kivi KvRwU Zv‡`i `„wó‡Z bvixi ÿgZvq‡bi cÖwZeÜK bq| [‡idv‡iÝ w`b]|

cvðvZ¨ mf¨Zvq bvixi wbR RxebhvÎvi e¨qfvi wb‡R‡KB enb Ki‡Z nq| GRb¨ †nb †Kvb KvR †bB hv Zv‡K Ki‡Z nq bv| GgbwK A‡bK bvix‡K wbR m¤£g wewµ K‡i wb‡Ri Rxeb avi‡Yi g‡Zv †gŠwjK AwaKvi wbwðZ Ki‡Z nq| A\_P gymwjg bvixi m¤ú‡` i‡q‡Q Zvi GK”QÎ AwaKvi| Zvi m¤ú‡` ¯^vgx ev wcZv Kv‡iviB n¯Í‡ÿc Kivi †Kv‡bv AwaKvi †bB| †Kv‡bv bvix cÖvßeq¯‹v nIqvi ciI hw` †m `wi`ª nq Zvn‡j Zvi e¨qfvi eZ©v‡e Zvi wcZv ev fvB‡qi Dci| hw` wcZv ev fvB †KD bv \_v‡K †m‡ÿ‡Î (ch©vqµ‡g) wbKUvZ¥xq‡`i Dci| weevn cieZ©x mg‡q Zvi mKj `vq-`vwqZ¡ b¨¯Í n‡e ¯^vgxi Dci| hw`I ¯^vgx m¤ú`nxb mvaviY kÖwgK nq Avi ¯¿xi A‡Xj m¤ú` \_v‡K| Gi wecix‡Z GKRb cwðgv bvix evn¨Z ¯^vaxb n‡jI †m civaxb| Zv‡K m¤§vwbZ g‡b n‡jI Avm‡j †m jvwÃZ| cwðgv mf¨Zvq GKRb bvix cÖvßeq¯‹v n‡j wcZv Zvi `vwqZ¡ †\_‡K nvZ ¸wU‡q †bq| Zvi Rb¨ wcZvi evwoi `iRv eÜ n‡q hvq| ZLb wbiƒcvq n‡q GKvB Rxeb mvM‡i Suvc †`q| †m kÖ‡gi wewbg‡q Rxeb wbe©vn Ki‡e bv kix‡ii wewbg‡q, Zv wcZvgvZvi fveevi welq bq| †MvUv cwðgv we‡k¦i wPÎ eZ©gv‡b GgbB|[[25]](#footnote-25)

eZ©gv‡b cwðgv mgv‡R bvix weev‡ni gZ cweÎ eÜb †\_‡K ewÂZ| hvi d‡j †m nviv‡”Q cwievi I Zvi fiY-†cvl‡Yi `vwqZ¡kxj‡K| ewÂZ n‡q‡Q RxweKvi wbivcËv †\_‡K, gv\_vi Dc‡ii wbivc` Qvqv †\_‡K| d‡j Rxeb avi‡Yi Rb¨ †m MÖnY K‡i‡Q me ai‡Yi †ckv, nxb †\_‡K nxbZvi KvR| †m AvR KviLvbvi kÖwgK, †iv‡` LvUv K…lK, c‡\_i Svo–`vi| GKRb gymwjg bvix hLb weev‡ni eq‡m DcbxZ nq ZLb cyiæl Zvi Rb¨ weev‡ni cÖ¯Íve cvVvq Ges Zvi ch©šÍ †cŠuQ‡Z cyiæl‡K †gvUv As‡Ki †gvni cwi‡kva Ki‡Z nq| ¯^vgx cÖ`Ë G m¤ú` bvixi GKvi, Gi GKgvÎ gvwjK †m| Avi cwðgv bvix! Zvi wb‡R‡KB QzU‡Z nq cyiæl m½xi †Luv‡R| Zvici H cyiæl ch©šÍ †cŠuQ‡Z Zv‡K kZevi †nuvPU †L‡Z nq| KL‡bv KL‡bv Ggb Zxeª †nuvPU Lvq †h, RxebUvI nviv‡Z nq| weevn eÜ‡b Ave× nIqvi Rb¨ A‡bK mgq ¯^vgx‡K †gvUv As‡Ki A\_© w`‡Z nq| G †hb ¯¿x Zvi ¯^vgx‡K †gvni w`‡”Q| [‡idv‡iÝ w`b]

Av‡iKwU welq jÿ¨bxq †h, gymwjg mgv‡R ¯^vgx ïayB Zvi ¯¿xi Rb¨; Zvi ¯^vgx‡Z †Kv‡bv Mvj©‡d«Û ev evÜexi †Kv‡bv AwaKvi †bB| †Zgwb ¯¿xI ïayB Zvi ¯^vgxi Rb¨; eq‡d«Û ev eÜzi †Kv‡bv n¯Í‡ÿc †mLv‡b Pj‡e bv| †m GKvšÍB Zvi ¯^vgxi, Zvi ¯^vgx GKvšÍB Zvi| †m ¯^vgx Qvov Kv‡iv mvg‡b wb‡R‡K mu‡c †`‡e bv| Zvi †n‡i‡g ¯^vgx Qvov †KD cÖ‡ek Ki‡e bv| Zvi Av‡`¨vcvšÍ ¯^vgx Qvov †KD Rvb‡e bv| A\_P GB cweÎZv I PvwiwÎK ï×Zv‡K cwðgv mgvR †`vlYxq wn‡m‡e cÖwZwôZ Ki‡Z Pv‡”Q| wKš‘ Avgv‡`i‡K `ywbqv I AvwLiv‡Zi mdjZv wb‡q wPšÍv Ki‡Z n‡e| Avgv‡`i‡K Pj‡Z n‡e Avjøvn †hfv‡e Pvb †mfv‡e| cwðgv mf¨Zv †hfv‡e Pvq †mfv‡e Avgiv ev Avgv‡`i bvixiv Pj‡Z cv‡i bv|

**2.2 Aeva bvix ¯^vaxbZv ebvg Bmjvg**

bvix wbh©vZ‡bi mgvavb wnmv‡e wn‡m‡e cwðgv wek¦ mg¯Í c„w\_exe¨vcx wd«Wg ev bvix ¯^vaxbZvi a¨vb-aviYv‡K †Rv‡ii mv‡\_ cÖPvi Ki‡jI, cÖK„Zc‡¶ ¯^vaxbZvi kVZvc~Y© †køvMv‡b Rxe‡bi cÖwZwU c`‡¶‡c cwð‡gi bvixiv n‡q‡Q GK Awfbe `vm‡Z¡i wkKvi| wek¦ my›`ix cÖwZ‡hvwMZv, mycvi wnU nwjDW gywf, bvgx-`vgx d¨vkb g¨vMvwRb wKsev †PvL auvav‡bv weÁvc‡bi mvnv‡h¨ Zv‡`i gy³-¯^vaxb bvix‡`i‡K Zviv gymwjg we‡k¦ AvKl©Yxqfv‡e Dc¯’vcb Ki‡Q| Zv‡`i B‡j±ªwbK Avi wcÖ›U wgwWqv‡Z AvaywbKv bvix‡`i †`L‡j g‡b nq Rxe‡bi me‡¶‡ÎB Zviv cÖPÛ iKg ¯^vaxb| ¯^vaxb mgv‡R Zv‡`i f~wgKv wba©vi‡Yi †¶‡Î, ¯^vaxb †cvkvK cwiav‡bi †¶‡Î wKsev ¯^vaxb cyiæ‡li mv‡\_ m¤úK© ˆZixi †¶‡Î|

wKš‘ ev¯ÍeZv n‡jv, Zv‡`i kix‡ii IRb, cÖwZwU A‡½i gvc, †cvkvK-cwi”Q` †\_‡K ïiæ K‡i mvRm¾v ch©šÍ mewKQyB wbqwš¿Z nq d¨vkb, Wv‡qU wKsev Km‡gwUKm BÛv÷ªxi Øviv| mgv‡Ri wb‡`©k gvb‡Z wM‡q Zviv wb‡R‡K cwiYZ K‡i m¯Ív we‡bv`‡bi cv‡Î| Avi, gy³-¯^vaxb nevi Rb¨ eva¨Zvg~jKfv‡e Kuv‡a Zy‡j †bq RxweKv DcvR©‡bi g‡Zv KwVb `vwqZ¡|

cyuwRev`x mgvR bvix‡K †`‡L wb‡iU †fvM¨cY¨ I gybvdv nvwm‡ji DcKiY wnmv‡e wn‡m‡e| d‡j, bvix mgv‡Ri †Kvb m¤§vwbZ m`m¨ wn‡m‡e we‡ewPZ bv n‡q, mgv‡R cÖPwjZ Ab¨vb¨ c‡Y¨i g‡ZvB cwiYZ nq wewKwKwbi c‡Y¨| Avi nxb ¯^v\_© wmw×i †gv‡n AÜ gvbyl bvixi ˆ`wnK †mŠ›`h©‡K cyuwR K‡i Pvjvq RgRgvU e¨emv| e¯‘Zt bvixi cÖwZ G RNb¨ `„wóf½xi cÖZ¨¶ djvdj wn‡m‡e †¯^”QvPvix gvbyl ïaygvÎ jvfevb nevi Rb¨ wkw¶Z-Awkw¶Z, abx-`wi`ª mKj bvix‡KB K‡i wbh©vwZZ|

gy³ mgvR, gy³ gvbyl, gy³ A\_©bxwZ BZ¨vw` cwðgv cyuwRev`x Rxeb`k©‡bi g~jgš¿ n‡jI, gy³ mgv‡Ri gy³ Rxe‡bi aviYv bvix‡K gyw³ †`qwb eis eû¸‡Y †e‡o‡Q Zvi Dci AZ¨vPvi Avi wbh©vZ‡bi cwigvY| ev¯ÍeZv n‡jv, wdªWg ev ¯^vaxbZvi aviYv cwðgv mgv‡Ri gvbyl‡K †V‡j w`‡q‡Q †¯^”QvPvix I `vwqZ¡Ávbnxb GK Rxe‡bi w`‡K| †hLv‡b ¯^vaxbZvi Ace¨env‡i wbh©vwZZ n‡”Q bvixmn mgv‡Ri AMwYZ gvbyl| Revew`wnZvi Abycw¯’wZ‡Z GK gvby‡li ¯^vaxbZv n‡”Q Ab¨ gvby‡li `vm‡Z¡i KviY| Avi, e¨w³ ¯^vaxbZvi P~ovšÍ AccÖ‡qv‡M Zv‡`i mgv‡R evo‡Q Lyb, al©Y, †hŠb nqivbx I cvwievwiK mwnsmZvmn mKj cÖKvi bvix wbh©vZb| GQvov, mxgvnxb ¯^vaxbZvi my‡hvM wb‡q eo eo gvwëb¨vkbvj †Kv¤úvbx¸‡jvI ïaygvÎ jvfevb nevi Rb¨ bvix‡K cwiYZ Ki‡Q wbLv` †fvM¨c‡Y¨| eZ©gvb bvix mgvR †h mKj †ÿ‡Î wbh©vZb I nqivwbi wkKvi n‡”Q †m¸‡jv n‡jv, **1. d¨vkb BÛvw÷ªi wbh©vZb,[[26]](#footnote-26) 2. al©Y I †hŠb nqivwb,[[27]](#footnote-27) 3. Kg©‡¶‡Î nqivwb,[[28]](#footnote-28) 4. cvwievwiK mwnsmZv,[[29]](#footnote-29) 5. Kygvix gv‡q‡`i hš¿bv,[[30]](#footnote-30) 6. Kg©‡¶‡Î ˆelg¨g~jK wbh©vZb,[[31]](#footnote-31) I 7. c‡Y©vMªvwd BÛvw÷ª|[[32]](#footnote-32) [GLv‡b Ic‡i D‡jøwLZ mvZwU †ÿ‡Î bvix wbhv©Z‡bi aib I cÖK…wZ m¤ú‡K© GKwU mswÿß weeiY Zz‡j aiæb]|**

**2.3 bvixi ÿgZvqb I Bmjvg**

cvðvZ¨ mf¨Zvq bvixi ÿgZvqb‡K wewfbœ Avw½‡K we‡kølY Kiv n‡q \_v‡K| mvgvwRKfv‡e bvixi ¶gZvqb ej‡Z Zviv †evSvq, bvix‡K ¯^Zš¿ I ¯^vej¤^x n‡Z n‡e| cwiev‡ii cÖwZ wbf©ikxjZv Kgv‡Z n‡e| Zv‡K cyiæ‡li cÖwZc‡¶i f~wgKvq †h‡Z n‡e| wb‡Ri Dci †h‡Kv‡bv cyiæ‡li `vwqZ¡ I KZ©…Z¡‡K †S‡o †dj‡Z n‡e| hw` †Kv\_vI Zv‡`i Gme D‡Ï‡k¨i K\_v ¯úófv‡e ejvi cwi‡ek bv \_v‡K, ZLb Zviv bvix‡K Ab¨fv‡e DrmvwnZ Kivi †Póv K‡i| bvixi mvg‡b ¯^vaxbZvi eywj AvIwo‡q wb‡R‡`i cÖwZ AvK„ó K‡i| hLb GB bvix Zvi cwðgv †evb‡`i g‡Zv ¯^vaxb n‡q hv‡e- †h ¯^vaxbZvi bMœiƒc Avgiv c~‡e© Av‡jvPbv K‡iwQ, ZLb Zvi A\_©‰bwZK ¯^vejw¤^Zvi cÖ‡qvRb n‡e| KviY, Zv‡K cyiæ‡li wbqš¿Y †\_‡K gy³ n‡Z n‡e| wb‡R‡K Zvi †\_‡K AgyLv‡c¶x Ki‡Z n‡e| hv‡Z cyiæl Zvi †Kv‡bv wel‡q bvK Mjv‡Z bv cv‡i| Zvi †Kv‡bv AwaKvi ¶yYœ Ki‡Z bv cv‡i| Zvi ¯^vaxbZvq †Kv‡bv n¯Í‡¶c Ki‡Z bv cv‡i| Zvi †hŠb¯^vaxbZv, Mf©cvZmn †Kv‡bv wel‡qB †hb cyiæ‡li †Kv‡bv KZ©…Z¡ bv \_v‡K| G Rb¨B Zv‡K wØZxq avcwU‡Z cv w`‡Z n‡e| Avi Zv n‡jv A\_©‰bwZK ¯^vejw¤^Zv|

G Rb¨ Zviv bvix‡K FY w`‡Z ïiæ Kij| hv‡Z Zviv ¯^vejw¤^Zvi c‡\_ Av‡iKavc AMÖmi n‡Z cv‡i| Zv‡`i‡K mKj †¶‡Î wbtkZ© KvR Kivi my‡hvM ˆZwi K‡i w`‡jv| kiwq ev mvgvwRK †Kv‡bv AvcwË‡K åæ‡¶c Kij bv| Z„Zxq c`‡¶c n‡jv ivR‰bwZKfv‡e bvixi ¶gZvqb| hv‡Z bvix ¯^vaxbZvi GB wPšÍv gvby‡li gv‡S Qwo‡q c‡o Ges Zv GKwU mvaviY wPšÍvq cwiYZ nq| Zv‡`i g‡Z, cÖ\_g `ywU avc n‡jv bvixi my‡Li Rb¨ Aek¨K| Avi Z„Zxq avcwU n‡jv, Ab¨me bvix‡K m‡PZb Kiv I Zv‡`i‡K cÖK„Z my‡Li mÜvb †`qvi j‡¶¨ Kiv cÖ‡qvRb| [Citation required]

bvixi ÿgZvq‡b cvðvZ¨ mf¨Zvi aviYvi mv‡\_ Bmjvgx kixÔAvnwfwËK Rxeb e¨e¯’v m¤ú~Y© mvsNwl©K| †Kbbv cvðvZ¨ mf¨Zv bvix‡K cyiæ‡li cÖwZcÿ wn‡m‡e wbiƒcY KiZt cyiæ‡li `vwqZ¡ I KZ©„Z¡ †\_‡K gy³ Ki‡Z Pvq| wKš‘ Bmjvgx Rxeb e¨e¯’v bvix‡K wcZ…‡¯œn, fvB‡qi AvšÍwiK `vwqZ¡c~Y© Qvqv I ¯^vgxi fv‡jvevmvi Aax‡b m¤§vb I wbivcËvi mv‡\_ Rxeb c‡\_ Pj‡Z †kLvq| gxivm I †gvnivbvi gva¨‡g bvixi A\_©‰bwZK wbivcËv I gh©v`vc~Y© Ae¯’vb wbwðZ K‡i| kvjxb I gh©v`vc~Y© †cvkv‡Ki e¨envi Avek¨K K‡i bvixi m¤§vb I m¤£‡gi wbivcËv wbwðZ K‡i| N‡ii `vwqZ¡c~Y© Kv‡Ri ¯^xK…wZ I m¤§vb †`q| Gfv‡e bvix-cyiæl ci¯ú‡ii cÖwZcÿ bv n‡q eÜzZ¡c~Y© `vwqZ¡kxj fv‡jvevmvgq m¤ú‡K©i ga¨ w`‡q c„w\_ex‡K fwel¨Z cÖR‡b¥i Rb¨ Dchy³ Avevm¯’j wn‡m‡e M‡o Zzj‡Z cv‡i|

**3. CEDAW (wmWI) mb‡` DwjøwLZ bvix AwaKvi**

CEDAW[[33]](#footnote-33) mb‡`i †gvU aviv (article) 30wU| eZ©gvb mgv‡R bvix I cyiæ‡li gv‡S weivRgvb mKj cÖKvi ˆelg¨ `~i K‡i mgAwaKvi cÖwZôvi j‡ÿ¨ 1979 mv‡ji 18 wW‡m¤^i RvwZmsN mvaviY cwil‡`i me©m¤§wZµ‡g Ôbvixi cÖwZ mKj cÖKvi ˆelg¨`~i K‡i mgAwaKvi cÖwZôvi j‡ÿ¨ G mb`wU M„nxZ nq|[[34]](#footnote-34) wmWI mb‡`i cÖ\_g `kwU aviv wb‡¤œ D‡jøL Kiv n‡jv-

**Aby‡”Q`-1**

GB Kbf‡bkb, Òbvixi cÖwZ ˆelg¨Ó ej‡Z eySv‡e cyiæl bvix wfwË‡Z †h †Kvb cv\_©K¨, eÂbv A\_ev wewa wb‡la hvi gvbevwaKvi Ges ivR‰bwZK, A\_©‰bwZK, mvgvwRK, mvs¯‹…wZK, bvMwiK A\_ev Ab¨ †h †Kvb †¶‡Î †gŠwjK ¯^vaxbZv ¯^xKvi K‡i †bqv, Zv †fvM Kiv A\_ev ˆeevwnK Ae¯’v wbwe©‡k‡l cyiæl I bvixi mgZvi wfwË‡Z bvixi Øviv Zvi e¨envi ev PP©v, ¶wZMÖ¯’ A\_ev `iKvi gZ cÖfve ev DÏ‡k¨ i‡q‡Q|

**Aby‡”Q` -2**

GB Kb‡fbk‡b ivóªc¶mg~n bvixi cÖwZ mKj ˆel‡g¨i wb›`v K‡i Ges Dchy³ mKj Dcvq I Awej‡¤^ bvixi cÖwZ ˆelg¨ `~ixKi‡Yi GKwU bxwZ Abymi‡Y m¤§Z nq| GB j‡¶¨ Zviv hv hv Ki‡e e‡j AsMxKvi K‡i Zv n‡”Q -

K) cyiæl I bvixi mgZvi bxwZ Zv‡`i RvZxq msweavb A\_ev Ab¨ †Kvb Dchy³ AvB‡b B‡Zvg‡a¨B AšÍf©y³ bv n‡q \_vK‡j Zv AšÍf©y³ Kiv Ges AvB‡bi gva¨‡g I Ab¨vb¨ Dchy³ Dcv‡q GB bxwZi cÖK…Z ev¯Íevqb wbwðZ Kiv;

L) bvixi cÖwZ mKj ai‡bi ˆelg¨ wbwl× K‡i Dchy³ †¶‡Î AvBb gvb‡Z eva¨ Kivi e¨e¯’vmn h‡\_vchy³ AvBbMZ I Ab¨vb¨ e¨e¯’v MÖnY Kiv;

M) cyiæ‡li m‡½ mgZvi wfwË‡Z bvixi AwaKvimg~‡ni myi¶v AvBbMZfv‡e cÖwZôv Kiv Ges Dchy³ RvZxq Av`vjZ I Ab¨vb¨ miKvix cÖZwôv‡bi gva¨‡g †h †Kvb ˆel¨g¨ †\_‡K bvix‡K i¶v Kvh©Kifv‡e wbwðZ Kiv;

N) bvixi cÖwZ ˆelg¨g~jK †h †Kvb Kg©Kv‡Û wb‡qvwRZ nIqv †\_‡K weiZ \_vKv Ges miKvix KZ©…c¶ I cÖwZôvbmg~n hv‡Z GB `vwqZ¡ Abymv‡i KvR K‡i Zv wbwðZ Kiv;

O) †Kvb e¨w³, msMVb ev cÖwZôvb hv‡Z bvixi cÖwZ ˆelg¨g~jK AvPiY Ki‡Z bv cv‡i Zv wbwðZ Kivi D‡Ï‡k¨ mKj Dchy³ c`‡¶c MÖnY Kiv;

P) cÖPwjZ †hme AvBb, wewa, cÖ\_v I Af¨vm bvixi cÖwZ ˆelg¨ m…wó K‡i †m‡¸‡jv cwieZ©b A\_ev evwZj Kivi D‡Ï‡k¨ AvBb cÖYqbmn mKj Dchy³ c`‡¶c MÖnY Kiv;

Q) †h me RvZxq `Û weavb bvixi cÖwZ ˆelg¨ m…wó K‡i †m¸‡jv evwZj Kiv|

**Aby‡”Q` -3**

cyiæ‡li m‡½ mgZvi wfwË‡Z gvbevwaKvi I †gŠwjK AawKvimg~n cÖ‡qvM I †fv‡M bvix‡K wbðqZv cÖ`v‡bi D‡Ï‡k¨ Ges bvixi c~Y© Dbœqb I AMÖMwZ wbwðZ Kivi j‡¶¨, ivóªc¶mg~n mKj †¶‡Î we‡kl K‡i ivR‰bwZK, mvgvwRK, A\_©‰bwZK I mvs¯‹…wZK †¶‡Î AvBb cÖYqbmn mKj Dchy³ e¨e¯’v MÖnY Ki‡e|

**Aby‡”Q`- 4**

cyiæl I bvixi g‡a¨ cÖK…Z cÖ¯Ív‡e Z¡ivwš^Z Kivi j‡¶¨,ivóªc¶mg~n †Kvb A¯’vqx we‡kl e¨e¯’v MÖnY Ki‡j Zv GB Kb‡fbk‡b ewY©Z msÁv Abyhvqx ˆelg¨ wn‡m‡e we‡ePbv Kiv n‡e bv| Z‡e Gme e¨e¯’v MÖnY †Kvb fv‡eB Amg A\_ev c…\_K gvb eRvq ivLvi dj wn‡m‡e hy³ n‡e bv; my‡hvM I AvPi‡Yi mgZvi j¶¨ AwR©Z n‡j Gme e¨e¯’v iwnZ Kiv n‡e|

ivóªc¶mg~n gvZ…Z¡ i¶vi j‡¶¨ GB Kbf‡bk‡b ewY©Z e¨e¯’vmn †Kvb we‡kl e¨e¯’v MÖnY Ki‡j Zv ˆelg¨g~jK e‡j we‡ewPZ n‡e bv|

**Aby‡”Q`- 5**

ivóªc¶mg~n wb‡P †hme welq eY©bv Kiv nq‡Q †m¸‡jvi Rb¨ mKj Dchy³ e¨e¯’v MÖnY Ki‡e :

(K) cyiæl I bvixi g‡a¨ †KD DrK…ó A\_ev †KD wbK…ó GB aviYvi wfwË‡Z wKsev cyiæl I bvixi wPivPwiZ f~wgKvi wfwË‡Z †hme Kyms¯‹vi, cÖ\_v I Af¨vm M‡o D‡V‡Q †m¸‡jv `~i Kivi j‡¶¨ cyiæl I bvixi mvgvwRK I mvs¯‹…wZK AvPi‡Yi aib cwieZ©b Kiv;

L) gvZ…Z¡‡K GKUv mvgvwRK KvR wn‡m‡e h\_vh\_fv‡e we‡ePbv Ges mKj †¶‡Î wkï‡`i ¯^v\_©B g~j we‡eP¨ welq- G K\_v ¯§iY †i‡L mšÍvb-mš‘wZi jvjb cvjb I Dbœqb Ges cyiæl I bvixi Awfbœ `vwq‡Z¡i ¯^xK…wZi welq hv‡Z cvwievwiK wk¶vq AšÍf©y³ Kiv nq Zv wbwðZ Kiv|

**Aby‡”Q` -6**

ivóªc¶mg~n bvix‡K wb‡q me ai‡bi A‰ea e¨emv Ges †`n e¨emvi AvKv‡i bvix‡K †kvlY `gb Kivi j‡¶¨ AvBb cÖYqbmn mKj Dchy&³ e¨e¯’v MÖnY Ki‡e|

**Aby‡”Q`-7**

ivóªc¶mg~n †`‡ki ivR‰bwZK I RbRxe‡b bvixi cÖwZ ˆelg¨ `~ixKi‡Y mKj Dchy³ e¨e¯’v MÖnY Ki‡e Ges we‡kl K‡i cyiæ‡li m‡½ mgvb k‡Z© †h me †¶‡Î bvixi AwaKvi wbwðZ Ki‡e †m ¸‡jv n‡”Q-

K) mKj wbe©vPb I MY‡fv‡U †fvU`vb Ges RbM‡Yi Øviv wbe©vwPZ ms¯’vmg~‡ni wbe©vPb cÖwZØw›`Zvq Dchy³ we‡ewPZ nIqv;

L) miKvix bxwZ cÖYqb I Zv ev¯Íevq‡b AskMÖnY Ges miKvix c‡` AwawôZ nIqv I miKv‡ii mKj ch©v‡q miKvix KvRKg© m¤úv`b;

M) †`‡ki RbRxeb I ivR‰bwZK Rxe‡bi m‡½ mswkøó †emiKvix ms¯’v I mwgwZmg~‡ni Kv‡R AskMÖnY|

**Aby‡”Q`- 8**

ivóªc¶mg~n cyiæ‡li m‡½ mgvb k‡Z© Ges †Kvb iKg ˆelg¨ QvovB bvixi Rb¨ AvšÍR©vwZK ch©v‡q wbR wbR miKv‡ii cÖwZwbwaZ¡ Kivi my‡hvM Ges AvšÍR©vwZK ms¯’vmg~‡ni KvR K‡g© AskMÖnY wbwðZ Ki‡Z mKj Dchy³ e¨e¯’v MÖnY Ki‡e|

**Aby‡”Q` -9**

ivóªc¶mg~n RvZxqZv AR©b, cwieZ©b A\_ev Zv eRvq ivL‡Z bvix‡K cyiæ‡li gZB mgvb AwaKvi cÖ`vb Ki‡e| ivóªmg~n we‡kl K‡i wbwðZ Ki‡e †h GKRb we‡`kxi m‡½ weevn A\_ev weevn PjvKv‡j ¯^vgxi RvZxqZv cwieZ©‡bi dj ¯^vfvweK cwiYwZ wn‡m‡e ¯¿xi RvZxqZv cwiewZ©Z n‡e bv, Zv‡K RvZxqZvnxb Ki‡e bv A\_ev RvZxqZv MÖn‡Y Zv‡K eva¨ Kiv n‡e bv|

ivóªc¶mg~n bvix‡K Zvui mšÍvb-mš‘wZi RvZxqZvi †¶‡Î cyiæ‡li gZB mgvb AwaKvi cÖ`vb Ki‡e|

**Aby‡”Q` -10**

wk¶v †¶‡Î bvix I cyiæ‡li mgvb AwaKvi wbwðZ Kivi DÏ‡k¨, we‡kl K‡i cyiæl I bvixi mgZvi wfwË‡Z †hme welq wbwðZ Kivi j‡¶¨ ivóªc¶mg~n bvixi cÖwZ ˆelg¨ `~ixKi‡Yi Rb¨ mKj Dchy³ e¨e¯’v MÖnY Ki‡e, †m¸‡jv n‡”Q-

K) Kg©Rxeb I e…wËg~jK wb‡`©kbv, cjøx I knivÂ‡j mKj ai‡bi wk¶v cÖwZôv‡b wk¶v MÖnY I wW‡cøvgv jv‡fi my‡hv‡Mi Rb¨ GKB kZ©vejx; ¯‹yj-c~e©, mvaviY, KvwiMix, †ckvMZ I D”PZi KvwiMwi wk¶v, †mB mv‡\_ mKj ai‡bi e…wËg~jK cÖwk¶‡Y GB mgZv wbwðZ Kiv;

L) mnwk¶v Ges cyiæl I bvixi fywgKv m¤úwK©Z wPivPwiZ aviYv `~ixKi‡Yi j¶¨ AR©‡b mnvqK Ab¨ ai‡bi wk¶v DrmvwnZ Kivi gva¨‡g, we‡kl K‡i cvV¨cy¯ÍK I we`¨vjq Kg©m~Px ms‡kvab Ges Dchy³ wk¶v c×wZ MÖn‡Yi gva¨‡g mKj ch©v‡q Ges mKj ai‡bi wk¶vq cyiæl I bvixi f~wgKv m¤úwK©Z wPivPwiZ †h †Kvb aviYv `~ixKiY;

M) e…wË Ges Ab¨vb¨ wk¶v gÄyix jvfevb nIqvi GKB my‡hvM cÖ`vb;

N) eq¯‹ I Kg©g~jK wk¶v Kg©m~Pxmn wk¶v Ae¨vnZ ivLvi Kg©m~Px, we‡kl K‡i cyiæl I bvixi g‡a¨ wk¶v †¶‡Î weivRgvb †h †Kvb `~iZ¡ m¤¢ve¨ ¯^íZg mg‡qi g‡a¨ Kwg‡q Avbvi j‡¶¨ cÖYxZ Kg©m~Pxmg~‡n my‡hvM jv‡fi GKB myweav cÖ`vb;

O) QvÎx‡`i we`¨vjq Z¨v‡Mi nvi Kgv‡bv Ges †hme evwjKv I gwnjv wbw`©ó mg‡qi Av‡MB we`¨vjq Z¨vM K‡‡iQb Zv‡`i Rb¨ wewfbœ Kg©m~Pxi Av‡qvRb;

P) †Ljva~jv I kvixwiK wk¶vq mwµqfv‡e Ask MÖn‡Yi Rb¨ GKB my‡hvM cÖ`vb;

Q) cwiev‡i ¯^v¯’¨ I Kj¨vY wbwðZ Ki‡Z mnvqZv Kivi D‡Ï‡k¨ ciwevi ciwKíbv m¤úwK©Z Z\_¨ I civgk©mn wbw`©ó wk¶vg~jK Z\_¨ cvIqvi my‡hvM m…wó|

1980 mv‡ji 1 gvP© †\_‡K GB mb‡` ¯^vÿi ïiæ nq Ges 1981 mv‡ji 3 †m‡Þ¤^i †\_‡K mb`wU Kvh©Ki nq| myZivs wmWI RvwZmsN KZ©…K M„nxZ I †NvwlZ GKwU mb`| Gi g~j welq n‡”Q, bvixi cÖwZ mKj cÖKvi ˆelg¨ we‡jvc ev `~ixKiY| †hLv‡b ivR‰bwZK, mvgvwRK, cvwievwiK me †¶‡Î bvixi gvbevwaKvi wbwðZ Kivi welqwU ¯úó K‡i ejv n‡q‡Q| eZ©gv‡b GwU AvBbMZ wfwË wb‡q GKwU Kb‡fbkb AvKvi jvf K‡i‡Q| G mb`wU g~jZ wZbwU †cÖw¶Z †\_‡K mgm¨v mgvav‡bi wb‡`©k †`q|

K. bvixi bvMwiK AwaKvi I AvBwb mgZv wbwðZKiY, hvi gva¨‡g bvix MYRxe‡b I mgv‡R cyiæ‡li mgch©v‡q me myweav †fvM Ki‡Z cvi‡eb|

L. bvixi cÖRbb f~wgKv‡K mvgvwRK f~wgKv wn‡m‡e MY¨ Kiv, hv‡Z cÖRb‡bi Kvi‡Y bvix‡K †KvYVvmv bv K‡i G †¶‡Î bvixi Ae`vb‡K ¯^xK„wZ †`Iqv|

M. AvPvi-cÖ\_v, ms¯‹vi I wewa hv bvixi †RÛvi f~wgKv wba©viY K‡i, Zv evwZj Kiv| cwievi I mgv‡R ïay 'gvbyl' wn‡m‡e bvix‡K MY¨ Kiv Ges cyiæ‡li mv‡\_ mgZvi wfwË‡Z Zvi AwaKvi cÖwZôv Kiv| [[35]](#footnote-35)

wmWI GKgvÎ AvšÍR©vwZK Pyw³ ev mb`, hv ïay bvix msµvšÍ| RvwZmsN KZ©…K M„nxZ 60wUi AwaK mb` ev Pyw³i g‡a¨ 7wU mb`‡K †gŠwjK ev gvbevwaKvi Pyw³ wn‡m‡e AvL¨vwqZ Kiv nq| Zvi g‡a¨ wmWI mb` Ab¨Zg| we‡k¦i 186wU m`m¨ ivóª wmWI mb‡` ¯^v¶i K‡i‡Q| evsjv‡`k 1984 mv‡j wmWI mb‡` ¯^v¶i K‡i|[[36]](#footnote-36)

**3.1 wmWI mb‡`i avivmg~‡ni wefvRb**

wmWI mb‡` 30wU aviv Av‡Q| GB 30wU aviv wZbwU fv‡M wef³|

K) 1 †\_‡K 16 aviv- bvix-cyiæ‡li mgZv m¤úwK©Z,

L) 17-22 aviv- wmWI Kg©cš’v I `vq-`vwqZ¡ welqK Ges

M) 23 †\_‡K 30 aviv- wmWI cÖkvmb msµvšÍ|

**3.1 CEDAW (wmWI) mb‡` cÖYxZ kixqvn we‡ivax avivmg~n**

wmWI mb` cÖYq‡bi jÿ¨ I D‡Ïk¨ Bmjvgx kixÔAvn wb‡`©wkZ Rxeb-avivi m¤ú~Y© wecixZ| GB mb‡`i AwaKvsk avivB kiqx Rxebe¨e¯’vi mv‡\_ mvsNwl©K| we‡klZ Aby‡”Q`-2 -G cyiæl I bvixi mgZvi bxwZ, Aby‡”Q`- 7, Aby‡”Q`- 8 -G cyiæ‡li mv‡\_ mgZvi wfwË‡Z bvixi ÿgZvq‡bi aviYv, Aby‡”Q` 10 (L) I (P) †Z mnwkÿv Ges †Ljvayjv I kvixwiK wkÿvi aviYv, Aby‡”Q` 13 (L) I (M) †Z FY MÖnY I cÖPwjZ we‡bv`bg~j Kg©Kv‡Û AskMÖnY, Aby‡”Q` -15 Gi aviv (2) G ewY©Z welqvejx, Aby‡”Q` 15 †Z bvix-cyiæ‡li mgZvwfwËK ÿgZv cÖ`vb I DËivwaKv‡i mgZv wbwðZ KiY, Aby‡”Q` 16 †Z cwievi MVb msµvšÍ wewamg~‡n Bmjvgx cvwievwiK AvB‡bi mv‡\_ mvsNwl©K aviv we`¨gvb i‡q‡Q|

**3.3 Bmjvgx kixÔAvni Av‡jv‡K wmWI mb` ch©v‡jvPbv**

wmWI mb‡` bvixi AwaKvi I gh©v`vi myiÿvq †h mKj aviv-Dcaviv D‡jøL Kiv n‡q‡Q †m¸‡jv‡K K‡qKwU fv‡M wef³ Kiv hvq| †hgb-

1. Bmjvg mgw\_©Z †hŠw³K aviv-Dcavivmg~n| [Avjv`vfv‡e D‡jøL Kiæb]
2. Bmjvg we‡ivwa aviv-Dcavivmg~n|
3. Ggb welqvejx †h¸‡jv bvix cyiæl mK‡ji cÖvc¨ AwaKvi| [Avjv`vfv‡e D‡jøL Kiæb]
4. A‡hŠw³K avivmg~n| [Avjv`vfv‡e D‡jøL Kiæb]

**3.3.1 CEDAW (wmWI) mb‡` cÖYxZ kixqvn we‡ivax avivmg~n ch©v‡jvPbv**

Avjøvn ZvAvjv gvbeRvwZ‡K bvix-cyiæl `yÕfv‡M wef³ K‡i Zv‡`i cÖ‡Z¨‡Ki `vwqZ¡ I AwaKvi wVK K‡i w`‡q‡Qb Ges GKgvÎ Bmjvgx weav‡bB bvix-cyiæl Df‡qi gyw³ I mdjZvi wbðqZv i‡q‡Q| Z\_vwc **ÔwmWIÕ** mb` ag©‡K-B Zv‡`i cÖwZcÿ wn‡m‡e `uvo Kwi‡q‡Q| GB mb‡`i aviv¸‡jv ch©v‡jvPbv Ki‡j †`Lv hvq, bvix‡K ag©xq MwÛi evB‡i AvbvB Zv‡`i g~j jÿ¨| Kw\_Z gyw³ I Dbœq‡bi bv‡g gvZ…RvwZ‡K Avjøvn-ivm~‡ji weavb †\_‡K mwi‡q wb‡R‡`i ¯^v\_©wmw×B Gi cÖavb D‡Ïk¨|

**ÔwmWIÕ mb‡`i Aby‡”Q`-2** G bvix cyiæ‡li mgZvi K\_v ejv n‡q‡Q| A\_P Avjøvn ZvAvjv bvix-cyiæl‡K Bbmvdc~Y© AwaKvi wbwðZ K‡i‡Qb| GRb¨ A‡bK †ÿ‡Î bvix‡`i‡K cyiæ‡li †P‡q †ewk AwaKvi w`‡q‡Qb| †hgb, Kb¨vmšÍv‡bi †Lvi‡cvl wcZv ev AwffveK‡K enb Ki‡Z nq Zvi we‡q nIqv ch©šÍ A\_P †Q‡ji †ejvq Zv n‡jv ev‡jM nIqv ch©šÍ| weev‡ni mgq ¯¿x‡K †gvni †`Iqv nq ¯^vgxi `vwq‡Z¡, G‡ÿ‡Î ¯¿xi †Kv‡bv `vwqZ¡ †bB| weev‡ni ci ¯¿x I mšÍvb‡`i †Lvi‡cvl enb Ki‡Z nq ¯^vgx‡K, ¯¿x‡K Ggb †Kv‡bv `vwqZ¡ wb‡Z nq bv| Avevi A‡bK welq i‡q‡Q †hLv‡b `vwqZ¡ I KZ©„Z¡ †`Iqv n‡q‡Q cyiæl‡K| bvixev`x‡`i K…wÎg ÿgZvq‡bi †Póv m‡Ë¡I ev¯Íe Rxe‡b GL‡bv wek¦e¨vcx Gi cÖwZdjb †`Lv hvq wb| myZivs mgZv, mgvb AwaKvi I mv‡g¨i kã¸‡jv G‡Kev‡iB AevšÍi †ÿÎ we‡k‡l AevšÍi| Zvi ¯’‡j nIqv `iKvi b¨vh¨, BbmvdwfwËK BZ¨vw` kã|

**Aby‡”Q`- 8 -G** bvixi ÿgZvq‡bi aviYv ej‡Z bvixi ivR‰bwZK, mvgvwRK, cÖkvmwbK I AvBbMZ ÿgZvqb wbwðZ Kivi K\_v ejv n‡q‡Q| wewfbœ †`‡ki msm‡` gwnjv‡`i Rb¨ msiwÿZ Avmb ivLv, cÖkvmwbK KvVv‡gvi D”P ch©v‡q bvixi Rb¨ miKvwi PvKwi‡Z cÖ‡ek mnR Kivi Rb¨ wba©vwiZ cwigvY †KvUv msiÿY Kiv, bvix‡`i‡K Pzw³wfwËK I cvk¦© cÖ‡e‡ki my‡hvM m„wó Kiv BZ¨vw` eySv‡bv n‡q‡Q| Gfv‡e bvixi ÿgZvq‡bi bv‡g wewfbœ †`‡ki AvBb cwil` I cÖkvmwbK wefv‡M bvixi AskMÖnY evov‡bv I †KvUv c×wZi bv‡g †hvM¨ I Dchy³ cÖv\_©x ev` w`‡q Kg †hvM¨Zvm¤úbœ bvix‡`i‡K wb‡qvM †`Iqvi bxwZ mvaviY bvixmgv‡Ri Dbœq‡b †Zgb †Kv‡bv BwZevPK f~wgKv cvjb Ki‡Z cv‡i wb| RvwZms‡Ni bvix-`kK †NvwlZ n‡q‡Q 1975 mv‡j| GiI Av‡M †\_‡K GK‡kÖYxi GbwRI I bvixev`x †LZveavix †jvK †Zvo‡Rvo K‡i Avm‡Q bvixi Z\_vKw\_Z ÿgZvq‡bi Rb¨| GB `xN© mg‡qi cÖwµqvq mvivwe‡k¦ wmWI mb` I Ab¨vb¨ bvix bxwZ bvixi ÿgZvq‡bi †h aviYv w`‡q‡Q Ges Zv w`‡q bvix wbh©vZb I Zv‡`i cÖwZ nIqv mwnsmZv Kx cwigvY wbg~©j Kiv †M‡Q Zv Avgiv cwðgv we‡k¦i wewfbœ cwimsL¨vb †\_‡K B‡Zvtc~‡e©-B †`‡LwQ| AvR ch©šÍ RvwZmsN cÖav‡bi Avm‡b †Kv‡bv bvix Avmxb nq wb| MYZ‡š¿i cÖe³v Av‡gwiKvq AvR ch©šÍ †Kv‡bv bvix †cÖwm‡W›U n‡Z cv‡i wb| Av‡gwiKvi cÖwZwbwa cwil` I wm‡b‡U bvixi msL¨v AwZ bMb¨| wewfbœ cÖ‡`‡ki MfY©i wn‡m‡e †K‡bv bvix †bB| Avm‡j bvixev`x GmKj bxwZgvjv I cÖPviYv g~jZ GwjU †kÖwYi bvix‡`i GK ai‡Yi †KŠkj| bvix ÿgZvq‡bi ayqv Zz‡j Zviv wb‡RivB mvaviY RbM‡Yi A‡\_© cwiPvwjZ wewfbœ ivóªxq my‡hvM-myweav jy‡d wb‡Z Pvq| Giƒc Rei`w¯Í ÿgZvq‡bi e¨e¯’v Øviv ïay GwjU †kÖYxi bvix‡`iB ¯^v\_© nvwmj nq| mvaviY bvix mgv‡Ri †Kv‡bvB jvf nq bv| KviY msiÿY I †KvUvi e‡`Šj‡Z wKQz †jvK †Pqvi †c‡q †M‡jI G‡Z mvaviY bvixmgv‡Ri ÿgZvqb †Zv `~‡ii K\_v, Zv‡`i mvgvb¨ DcKviI nq bv|

**Aby‡”Q` 10 (L) I (P)** †Z mnwkÿv Ges †Ljvayjv I kvixwiK wkÿvi aviYv m¤ú‡K© Av‡jvPbv Kiv n‡q‡Q| Bmjvgx kixÔAvn Abyhvqx bvix-cyiæl DfqB ÁvbvR©b Ki‡e| Bmjv‡gi †mvbvjx hy‡M D¤§vnvZzj gywgbxb I A‡bK bvix mvnvex I Zv‡eqx Ggb wQ‡jb †h, Bmjvgx Áv‡b cyiæl‡`i Zzjbvq Zv‡`i Ae`vb A‡bK †ewk| Z‡e bvix‡`i ÁvbvR©‡bi Rb¨ ¯^Zš¿ cÖwZôv‡bi e¨e¯’v \_vK‡Z n‡e| mnwkÿvi cÖPwjZ e¨e¯’v Bmjvgx kixÔAvn Abyhvqx nvivg| GB e¨e¯’vi gva¨‡g bvix wkÿvi Dbœq‡bi Zzjbvq bvix wbh©vZb, †hŠb nqivwb I bvix-cyiæ‡li PvwiwÎK AatcZb-B e„w× cv‡”Q| bvix m¤ú‡K© cwievi I mgv‡R †bwZevPK gvbwmKZv Qwo‡q co‡Q| GQvovI †Ljvayjv I kvixwiK wkÿvi †h aviYvi cÖPvi-cÖmvi I cÖwZwôZ Kivi cÖqvm Pvjv‡bv n‡”Q Zv †Kv‡bvfv‡e-B GKRb bvixi Dc‡hvMx bq| eis cyiæ‡li †Ljvayjvq bvix‡K bvwg‡q w`‡q bvixZ¡‡K-B Acgvb Kiv n‡”Q| †hb bvix‡K cyiæl evbv‡bvi cÖwZ‡hvwMZv ïiæ n‡q‡Q| Bmjvgx kixÔAvn Gi cvkvcvwk wPwKrmv weÁvbI Giƒc KvR‡K wbiƒrmvwnZ K‡i \_v‡K|[[37]](#footnote-37)

**Aby‡”Q` 13 (L)** Gi Av‡jv‡K A\_©‰bwZK ¯^vejw¤^Zvi cÖ‡jvf‡b FY MÖn‡Yi bv‡g F‡Yi `yó duv‡` †d‡j bvix‡K F‡Yi Rv‡j Ave× Kiv n‡”Q| Gfv‡e †hme bvixiv Zv‡`i ¯^vgx, wcZv I fvB‡K cÖwZcÿ evbv‡Z Pvq, Zv‡`i A\_©‰bwZK ¯^vejw¤^Zvi Rb¨ mvaviY FY h‡\_ó nq bv| G cwiw¯’wZ‡Z Zviv my`wfwËK FY †`q| Gfv‡e bvix‡K GK LuvPv †\_‡K Av‡iK LuvPvq ew›` Kiv nq| Avi ejv nq, Zzwg †Zv cyiæ‡li mgvb| wKš‘ hLb bvixiv GB FY cwi‡kva Ki‡Z cv‡i bv, ZLb Zviv e¨vcviwU‡K BmjvwgKi‡Yi †Póv K‡i| cÿvšÍ‡i Bmjvg FYMÖ¯’ bvix‡`i mgm¨v mgvav‡bi Rb¨ RvKvZ I mv`vKvn Av`v‡q DØy× Ki‡Z \_v‡K| †Kbbv bvix‡K my`mn FYgy³ Kiv RvKvZ Av`v‡qi GKwU ¸iæZ¡c~Y© LvZ| evsjv‡`kmn we‡k¦i †QvU †QvU gymwjg †`‡k Ggb AmsL¨ FbMÖ¯’ bvix i‡q‡Q, hviv FY cwi‡kv‡ai Rb¨ †h †Kv‡bv †ckv I †h‡Kv‡bv Kv‡R bvg‡Z eva¨ n‡”Q| cÖ‡qvR‡b Zviv Øxb wegyL n‡q †h‡ZI KzÚv‡eva Ki‡Q bv|

**15 Aby‡”Q‡`** bvix-cyiæ‡li mgZvwfwËK ÿgZv cÖ`vb I DËivwaKv‡i mgZv wbwðZ Kivi K\_v ejv n‡q‡Q| GUv KziAv‡bi weav‡bi m¤ú~Y© we‡ivwa GKwU AvBb| bvixi LiPvw`i mKj `vwqZ¡ A‡b¨i Dci b¨¯Í Kivi ciI Bmjvg †ÿÎwe‡k‡l DËivwaKvi m¤ú‡`i †ÿ‡Î bvix‡K cy‡iv A‡a©K m¤úwËi nK`vi K‡i‡Q, †mLv‡b gymwjg mgv‡R GRvZxq AvBb cÖYqb I cÖ‡qv‡Mi †Kv‡bv my‡hvM †bB|

GQvov wmWI mb‡`i **Aby‡”Q`- 16** †Z cwievi MVb msµvšÍ wewamg~n Bmjvgx cvwievwiK AvB‡bi mv‡\_ m¤ú~Y© mvsNwl©K| bvix ¯^vaxbZvi bv‡g †hbv-e¨wfPvi, bvix-cyiæ‡li weevn ewnf©~Z †hŠb m¤úK©, weevn e¨ZxZ ¯^vgx-¯¿xi g‡Zv GK‡Î emevm Z\_v wjf Uz‡M`vi, ciKxqv BZ¨vw`‡K ˆeaZv †`Iqv n‡q‡Q| Bmjvgx kixÔAvn ewnf©~Z GmKj bxwZgvjv †Kv‡bvfv‡eB bvix mgv‡Ri Kvw•ÿZ Dbœqb wbwðZ Ki‡Z cv‡i bv|

**4. gymwjg wn‡m‡e bvix Dbœq‡bi Rb¨ KiYxq**

RvwZmsN cÖYxZ ÔwmWIÕ mb‡`i KwíZ bvix Dbœq‡bi c‡\_i AbymiY gymwjg †`kmg~‡ni ag©cÖvY bvixmgvR‡K aŸs‡mi gy‡L †V‡j w`‡”Q| gvZ…RvwZ bvix‡`i‡K cb¨ cY¨ evwb‡q, we‡bv`‡bi †LvivK evwb‡q cÖwZwbqZ Am¤§vb Kiv n‡”Q| eZ©gv‡b †hfv‡e cyiæ‡li mv‡\_ Amg cÖwZ‡hvwMZvq Zv‡`i‡K †V‡j †`Iqv n‡”Q, GgbwK A‡bK †ÿ‡Î Zv‡`i‡K cyiæ‡li cÖwZØ›Øx wn‡m‡e `uvo Kiv‡bv n‡”Q, Zv Av`‡Z gwnjv‡`i-B me©bvk Ki‡Q| cyuwRev‡`i fqvj †Qve‡j g‡W‡ji bv‡g bvixi hÎZÎ e¨envi, we‡bv`‡bi bv‡g bvixi Am¤§vbRbK cÖPvi, Kv‡Ri bv‡g m¯Ív kÖg Avi mvnv‡h¨i bv‡g Zv‡`i †\_‡K nvwZ‡q wb‡”Q 40%-50% ev Zvi †\_‡KI AwaK nv‡i my`| gymjgvb bvix‡`i `vwi`ª¨ I ag©ÁvbnxbZvi my‡hv‡M Zv‡`i mv‡\_ nvivg myw` e¨emv Ki‡Q| `wi`ª bvix‡`i ˆZwi †cvkvK AwfRvZ k‡c G‡b wewµ Ki‡Q AvKvkPzw¤^ `v‡g Ges Zv‡`i‡K gRywi w`‡”Q LyeB mvgvb¨| Avi G m‡ei bvg †`Iqv n‡q‡Q bvix ¯^vaxbZv I bvix Dbœqb| Ggb fzj c‡\_ bv P‡j cÖ‡qvRb wQj, bvixi Rb¨ cÖ‡qvRbxq ev¯ÍegyLx wkÿvi e¨e¯’v Ki Ges bvix-cyiæl Df‡qi Rb¨ cÖ‡qvRbxq ag©xq wkÿvi e¨e¯’v Kiv, †hb Zviv G‡K A‡b¨i nK wPb‡Z cv‡i Ges Avjøvni weavb gZ P‡j Kvw•ÿZ myLx-mg„w×i Rxeb Mo‡Z cv‡i|

**4.1 kixÔAvn wb‡`©wkZ nK¸‡jvi cÖvwß wbwðZ Kiv**

Bmjvgx kixÔAvn bvix‡K †hmKj AwaKvi w`‡q‡Q †m¸‡jv cvIqvi e¨e¯’v wbwðZ Ki‡Z cvi‡jB †KejgvÎ bvixi cvwievwiK I mvgvwRK AwaKvi Ges gh©v`v cÖwZôv Kiv m¤¢e n‡e| wb‡¤œ Bmjvgx kixÔAvn wb‡`©wkZ †h mKj nK bvixi Rb¨ wbwðZ Kiv cÖ‡qvRb †m¸‡jv Zz‡j aiv n‡jv-

**4.1.1 gxivm**

bvixi Rb¨ KziAv‡b †h DËivwaKvi m¤ú` eiv× Kiv n‡q‡Q Zv †\_‡K A‡bK bvix-B ewÂZ n‡”Q| KwíZ bvix Dbœq‡bi bxwZK\_v cwinvi K‡i bvix‡`i cÖvc¨ gxivm wbwðZ Kiv cÖ‡qvRb| Bmjv‡gi gxivm e¨e¯’vq evev-gv I ¯^vgxi m¤ú‡` bvixi b¨vh¨ wnm¨v i‡q‡Q| Avevi Zvi Dci Kv‡iv fiY-‡cvl‡Yi `vwqZ¡I b¨¯Í Kiv nqwb| Zv ev` w`‡q bvix-cyiæ‡li mgZvi bv‡g gxivwm m¤ú‡` mgvb AwaKv‡ii `vwe Kiv Bmjvgx kixÔAvn I mgvR ev¯ÍeZvq †Kv‡bvfv‡eB MÖnY‡hvM¨ bq|

**4.1.2 †gvni**

†gvni bvixi cÖvc¨ nK| weev‡ni mgq bvixi Rb¨ wba©vwiZ G m¤ú` Av`v‡q GK ai‡Yi wkw\_jZv Avgv‡`i mgv‡R cwijwÿZ nq| A\_P wmWI mb` ev bvix Dbœqb bxwZgvjvmg~‡ni †Kv\_vI GUv wbwðZ Kivi K\_v †bB| Avgv‡`i †`‡k bvixi †gvnivbv cÖvwß wbwðZ †Kv‡bv AvBwb e¨e¯’v AvR ch©šÍ MÖnY Kiv nq wb| bvixi cvwievwiK gh©v`v wbwðZ Ki‡Z n‡j †gvni Av`v‡qi AvBwb `ye©jZv `~i Ki‡Z n‡e|

**4.1.3 mnwkÿvgy³ wbivc` wkÿv cÖwZôv‡bi e¨e¯’v Kiv**

cÖ‡qvRbxq Øxwb I `ywbqvex wkÿv AR©b Kiv bvixi Ab¨Zg †gŠwjK AwaKvi| GRb¨ Bmjvgx kixÔAvn -Gi Av‡jv‡K mnwkÿvgy³ wbivc` wkÿv cÖwZôvb ¯’vcb Kiv mg‡qi `vwe| Giƒc wkÿv cÖwZôv‡b kixAvn m¤§Z cwi‡e‡k cÖ‡qvRbxq Øxwb I `ywbqvex wkÿv`vb wbwðZ Ki‡Z n‡e| bvixi gvbwmK I PvwiwÎK ˆewkó¨ iÿv KiZ Ggbfv‡e wkÿv jvf Kivi my‡hvM w`‡Z n‡e, †hb bvixRvwZi BnKvjxb I ciKvjxb gyw³ wbwðZ Kiv m¤¢e nq|

**4.2 †hŠZzK eÜ Kiv**

mvivwe‡k¦i AwaKvsk `wi`ª Rb‡Mvôxi g‡a¨ †hŠZzK GKwU Awfkvc n‡q `uvwo‡q‡Q| †hŠZz‡Ki weiæ‡× K‡Vvi AvBb cÖYqb I ev¯Íevq‡bi cvkvcvwk gvby‡li g‡a¨ †Lv`vfxwZ m„wó Kiv cÖ‡qvRb, †hb Zviv G nvivg `vex bv K‡i| Gi cvkvcvwk Kb¨v`vqMÖ¯Í AwffveK‡`i‡K †g‡q we‡qi e¨vcv‡i mn‡hvwMZvi nvZ evwo‡q †`Iqv cÖ‡qvRb|

**4.3 c`©v wbwðZ Kiv**

bvixMY †hb kixÔAv‡Zi weavb g‡Zv †cvkvK cwiavb K‡i P‡j †m Rb¨ me©vZ¥K e¨e¯’v †bqv cÖ‡qvRb| Gi Øviv Avjøvni ûKzg cvjb Kivi cvkvcvwk gvZ…RvwZi gh©v`vI msiwÿZ n‡e|

**4.4 DZ¨³Kvix‡`i K‡Vvi kvw¯Í cÖ`vb Kiv**

eZ©gvb we‡k¦ bvix-cyiæ‡li Aeva †gjv‡gkv, †hŠbZv, †hbv-e¨wfPv‡ii g‡Zv wbK…ó KvR‡K-B m‡e©vZfv‡e DrmvwnZ Kiv n‡”Q| Gi mv‡\_ cvjøv w`‡q evo‡Q bvix‡`i DZ¨³ Kiv, nqivwb Kiv, al©Y Kivi g‡Zv fqsKi Aciva| GmKj Acivax‡`i K‡Vvi kvw¯Í †`Iqv cÖ‡qvRb| Gme wel‡q Bmjv‡gi û`y` I ZvÕhxi -Gi †P‡q DËg †Kvb e¨e¯’v c„w\_ex‡Z †bB|

**4.5 ¯¿xi Dci hveZxq kvixwiK I gvbwmK wbh©vZb eÜ Kiv**

Avgv‡`i mgv‡R I cwiev‡i ¯¿xiv bvbvfv‡e kvixwiK I gvbwmK wbh©vZ‡bi wkKvi n‡q \_v‡K| we‡klZ kvïwo, bb` cÖgyL bvix‡`i nv‡ZB bvixiv †ewk wbM„nxZ n‡q \_v‡K| A‡bK †ÿ‡Î ¯^vgxivI ¯¿xi Dci kvixwiK I gvbwmK wbh©vZb K‡i \_v‡K| GmKj wbh©vZb e‡Ü mK‡ji gv‡S Bmjv‡gi wkÿvi cÖmvi NwU‡q †Lv`vfxwZ m„wó Ki‡Z n‡e Ges GmKj Aciva wbg©~‡j kiÔC AvBb Kvh©Kifv‡e cÖ‡qvM Ki‡Z n‡e|

**4.6 webv Kvi‡Y ZvjvK `vZvi kvw¯Íi e¨e¯’v Kiv**

hviv GK‡Î ¯¿x‡K wZb ZvjvK †`q wKsev webv Kvi‡Y ¯¿x‡K ZvjvK †`q, Zv‡`i‡KI Bmjv‡gi weavb Abyhvqx K‡Vvi kvw¯Íi AvIZvq wb‡q Avmv cÖ‡qvRb|

**4.7 `vwi`ª we‡gvPb Kiv**

cyuwRevw` A\_©e¨e¯’vi d‡j wKQz gvbyl abx n‡jI mgv‡Ri e„nËi †kÖYx m¤ú`nxb n‡q co‡Q| GRvZxq A\_©e¨e¯’vi cwie‡Z© Bmjvgx A\_©e¨e¯’v Kvh©Ki Kiv GKvšÍ cÖ‡qvRb| †Kbbv `vwi`ª we‡gvP‡b MYxgZ, dvB, hvKvZ, Dki, mv`vKvn-B GKgvÎ Kvh©Ki f~wgKv cvjb Ki‡Z cv‡i| ÿz`ª FY, e„nr FY cÖf…wZ †h bv‡gB my`wfwËK FY †`qv †nvK bv †Kb, Zv KL‡bvB `vwi`ª we‡gvP‡b Kvh©Ki f~wgKv cvjb Ki‡Z cv‡i wb| ZvB `vwi`ª we‡gvP‡bi ga¨ w`‡q bvixi gh©v`v I AwaKvi iÿv PvB‡j Bmjvgx A\_©e¨e¯’v ev¯Íevqb Kiv cÖ‡qvRb|

**Dcmsnvi**

cwi‡k‡l ejv hvq, RvwZmsN, wewfbœ bvix AwaKvi ms¯’v I gvbevwaKvi ms¯’vmg~‡ni gymwjg bvix‡K gy³ Kivi †KvbB AwfcÖvq †bB| Avjøvni Kmg! Zv‡`i †Zgb †Kv‡bv D‡Ïk¨B †bB| eis Avgv‡`i `ye©jZv Avi ci¯úi weev‡`i my‡hv‡M Zviv Avgv‡`i Dci wePviK †m‡R G‡m‡Q| G †hb evb‡ii nv‡Z iæwU fvM Kivi Zvgvkv|

ZvB Avmyb Avgiv Avgv‡`i i‡ei GB AvqvZ‡K AvuK‡o awi:

وَاعْتَصِمُوا بِحَبْلِ اللَّهِ جَمِيعًا وَلَا تَفَرَّقُوا وَاذْكُرُوا نِعْمَتَ اللَّهِ عَلَيْكُمْ إِذْ كُنْتُمْ أَعْدَاءً فَأَلَّفَ بَيْنَ قُلُوبِكُمْ فَأَصْبَحْتُمْ بِنِعْمَتِهِ إِخْوَانًا وَكُنْتُمْ عَلَى شَفَا حُفْرَةٍ مِنَ النَّارِ فَأَنْقَذَكُمْ مِنْهَا كَذَلِكَ يُبَيِّنُ اللَّهُ لَكُمْ آيَاتِهِ لَعَلَّكُمْ تَهْتَدُونَ وَلْتَكُنْ مِنْكُمْ أُمَّةٌ يَدْعُونَ إِلَى الْخَيْرِ وَيَأْمُرُونَ بِالْمَعْرُوفِ وَيَنْهَوْنَ عَنِ الْمُنْكَرِ وَأُولَئِكَ هُمُ الْمُفْلِحُونَ

Ò†Zvgiv mK‡j GK‡Î Avjøvni i¾y AvuK‡o a‡iv Ges wew”Qbœ n‡qv bv| ¯§iY K‡iv! †Zvgv‡`i cÖwZ Avjøvni wbqvg‡Zi K\_v, hLb †Zvgiv ci¯úi kÎæ wQ‡j| Zvici Avjøvn †Zvgv‡`i ü`q‡K mgš^q K‡i w`‡jb| d‡j †Zvgiv Zuvi wbqvg‡Z ci¯úi fvB n‡q †M‡j| Avi †Zvgiv wQ‡j Rvnvbœv‡gi M‡Z©i wKbv‡i| ZLb Avjøvn †Zvgv‡`i‡K Rvnvbœvg †\_‡K gy³ Ki‡jb| Gfv‡eB Avjøvn †Zvgv‡`i Rb¨ ¯úó K‡i †`b Zuvi wb`k©bmg~n| hv‡Z †Zvgiv c\_cÖvß nI| †Zvgv‡`i ga¨ †\_‡K GKwU `j †hb Kj¨v‡Yi w`‡K AvnŸvb K‡i| mrKv‡R Av‡`k I AmrKv‡R wb‡la K‡i| Avi ZvivB n‡jv mdjKvg|Ó[[38]](#footnote-38)

Zviv Avgv‡`i‡K wg\_¨vi w`‡K eû w`b AvnŸvb K‡i‡Q| GLb Avgiv Zv‡`i‡K m‡Z¨i w`‡K AvnŸvb Kie| Avjøvn Avgv‡`i‡K †m `vwqZ¡B w`‡jb:

وَلْتَكُنْ مِنْكُمْ أُمَّةٌ يَدْعُونَ إِلَى الْخَيْرِ وَيَأْمُرُونَ بِالْمَعْرُوفِ وَيَنْهَوْنَ عَنِ الْمُنْكَرِ وَأُولَئِكَ هُمُ الْمُفْلِحُونَ

'†Zvgv‡`i ga¨ †\_‡K GKwU `j †hb Kj¨v‡Yi w`‡K AvnŸvb K‡i| mrKv‡R Av‡`k I AmrKv‡R wb‡la K‡i| Avi ZvivB n‡jv mdjKvg|'[[39]](#footnote-39)

GB mKj Kw\_Z gvbevwaKvi ms¯’vmg~n Avgv‡`i gv‡S G‡m‡Q dqmvjv Kivi Rb¨| GUv mwZ¨B Avgv‡`i Rb¨ j¾vRbK| ZvB Avmyb Avgiv Avgv‡`i mwVK c‡\_ wd‡i hvB| ci¯ú‡ii cÖwZ AwePvi eÜ Kwi| bvix I cyiæl mK‡j G‡K Ac‡ii mn‡hvMx n‡q hvB| KviY, Avgiv ci¯ú‡ii cÖwZ AwePvi Ki‡j Zviv `j Avgv‡`i gv‡S dqmvjv Ki‡Z Avmvi my‡hvM cvq| †Kbbv Zviv Avgv‡`i‡K Rvwnwjqv‡Zi AÜKv‡i wdwi‡q wb‡Z Pvq| Avi Avgv‡`i Rb¨ Avjøvn-B DËg dqmvjvKvix| Avjøvn e‡jb:

أَفَحُكْمَ الْجَاهِلِيَّةِ يَبْغُونَ وَمَنْ أَحْسَنُ مِنَ اللَّهِ حُكْمًا لِقَوْمٍ يُوقِنُونَ

ÒZviv wK Rvwnwjqv‡Zi weavb Pvq? Avi wek¦vmx m¤úª`v‡qi Rb¨ Avjøvni †P‡q †K DËg weavb`vZv?Ó[[40]](#footnote-40)

Aci GK Avqv‡Z Avjøvn ZvAvjv e‡jb:

يُرِيدُ اللَّهُ لِيُبَيِّنَ لَكُمْ وَيَهْدِيَكُمْ سُنَنَ الَّذِينَ مِنْ قَبْلِكُمْ وَيَتُوبَ عَلَيْكُمْ وَاللَّهُ عَلِيمٌ حَكِيمٌوَاللَّهُ يُرِيدُ أَنْ يَتُوبَ عَلَيْكُمْ وَيُرِيدُ الَّذِينَ يَتَّبِعُونَ الشَّهَوَاتِ أَنْ تَمِيلُوا مَيْلًا عَظِيمًا يُرِيدُ اللَّهُ أَنْ يُخَفِّفَ عَنْكُمْ وَخُلِقَ الْإِنْسَانُ ضَعِيفًا

ÒAvjøvn †Zvgv‡`i mvg‡b ¯úó K‡i w`‡Z Pvb Ges †Zvgv‡`i‡K Zv‡`i Av`‡k© c\_cÖ`k©b Ki‡Z Pvb, hviv †Zvgv‡`i c~‡e© MZ n‡q‡Q| Avi wZwb †Zvgv‡`i‡K ¶gv Ki‡Z Pvb| Avi Avjøvn gnvÁvbx I cÖÁvevb| Avjøvn †Zvgv‡`i‡K ¶gv Ki‡Z Pvb| Avi hviv cÖe„wËi AbymiY K‡i- Zviv Pvq †h, †Zvgiv A‡bK wePy¨Z n‡q hvI| Avjøvn †Zvgv‡`i Dci †\_‡K nvjKv Ki‡Z Pvb| Avi gvbyl‡K m„wó Kiv n‡q‡Q `ye©j K‡i|[[41]](#footnote-41)Ó

cvðvZ¨ mf¨Zv bvixi AwaKvi I ghv©`v cÖwZôvq A‡bK c`‡ÿc MÖnY Ki‡jI cÖK…Z A‡\_© bvixi ghv©`v cÖwZôvq e¨\_© n‡q‡Q A‡bKvs‡k| KviY, Gme c`‡ÿc bvixi ¯^fve-cÖK…wZi mv‡\_ mvgÄm¨c~Y© bq eis A‡bK †ÿ‡Î Zv mvsNwl©K| AZGe, bvixi AwaKvi I ghv©`v cÖwZôvq Bmjv‡gi w`K-wb‡`©kbv AbymiY Ki‡Z n‡e| bvixi †Lvi-‡cvl, gxivm I †gvnivbvi nK wbwðZ Ki‡Z n‡e| bvixi cÖwZ Ae‡njv I wbhv©Zb †iv‡a Ges bvixi AwaKvi I ghv©`v cÖwZôvq G msµvšÍ KziAvb-nv`x‡mi Av‡jvPbv gvbeZvi mvg‡b Zz‡j ai‡Z n‡e| Avjøvn ZvÔqvjv e‡jb, وَلْتَكُنْ مِنْكُمْ أُمَّةٌ يَدْعُونَ إِلَى الْخَيْرِ وَيَأْمُرُونَ بِالْمَعْرُوفِ وَيَنْهَوْنَ عَنِ الْمُنْكَرِ وَأُولَئِكَ هُمُ الْمُفْلِحُونَ-'†Zvgv‡`i ga¨ †\_‡K GKwU `j †hb Kj¨v‡Yi w`‡K AvnŸvb K‡i| mrKv‡R Av‡`k I AmrKv‡R wb‡la K‡i| Avi ZvivB n‡jv mdjKvg|'[[42]](#footnote-42) AZGe, bvixi Kj¨vY mva‡b bvixi nK Av`v‡q gvbyl‡K GKw`‡K †hgb m‡PZb Ki‡Z n‡e, Ab¨w`‡K Gme wb‡`©kbv cvj‡b h‡\_vhy³ e¨e¯’v MÖnY Ki‡Z n‡e| †mBmv‡\_ cvðvZ¨ mf¨Zv †hme Rv‡nwj weavb cÖeZ©b K‡i‡Q bvixi AwaKv‡ii cÖ‡kœ, Zv cwinvi Ki‡Z n‡e| Avjøvn ZvÔqvjv e‡jb, أَفَحُكْمَ الْجَاهِلِيَّةِ يَبْغُونَ وَمَنْ أَحْسَنُ مِنَ اللَّهِ حُكْمًا لِقَوْمٍ يُوقِنُونَ-ÒZviv wK Rvwnwjqv‡Zi weavb Pvq? Avi wek¦vmx m¤úª`v‡qi Rb¨ Avjøvni †P‡q †K DËg weavb`vZv?Ó[[43]](#footnote-43)

1. . Avj KziAvb: m~iv Avj-hvwiqvZ 51:49| [↑](#footnote-ref-1)
2. . Avj KziAvb: m~iv Bqvwmb 36: 36| [↑](#footnote-ref-2)
3. . Avj KziAvb: m~iv Avb-wbmv 4: 1| [↑](#footnote-ref-3)
4. . Avj KziAvb: m~iv AvZ-Z¡xb 95: 4| [↑](#footnote-ref-4)
5. . Avj KziAvb: m~iv Avb-wbmv 4: 1| [↑](#footnote-ref-5)
6. . Avj KziAvb: m~iv Avj-Bmiv 17: 70| [↑](#footnote-ref-6)
7. . Avj KziAvb: m~iv Avb-wbmv 4:1| [↑](#footnote-ref-7)
8. . Avj KziAvb: m~iv Avb-bvnj 16: 58-59| [↑](#footnote-ref-8)
9. . Avj KziAvb: m~iv Avj-AvbAvg 6: 151| [↑](#footnote-ref-9)
10. . Avj KziAvb: m~iv Avj-ZvKexi 81: 8-9| [↑](#footnote-ref-10)
11. . gymwjg: ***Avm mnxn*** (ˆeiæZ: `viæj Rxj, 1422 wn.) L. 8, c„. 38| [↑](#footnote-ref-11)
12. . Avj-KziAvb: m~iv Avj-evKvivn 2: 228| [↑](#footnote-ref-12)
13. . Avj-KziAvb: m~iv evKvivn 2: 187| [↑](#footnote-ref-13)
14. . Beby gvRvn, ***Avm mybvb*** (Kvq‡iv: gvKZvevZz Avexj gyÔAvZx, 1412 wn.) L. 3, c„. 147| [↑](#footnote-ref-14)
15. . gymwjg, cÖv¸³, L. 4, c„. 178| [↑](#footnote-ref-15)
16. . Avj KziAvb: m~iv Avj-evKvivn 2: 288| [↑](#footnote-ref-16)
17. . Avj KziAvb: m~iv Avb-wbmv 4: 12| [↑](#footnote-ref-17)
18. . Avj KziAvb: m~iv jyKgvb 21: 14| [↑](#footnote-ref-18)
19. . Avj KziAvb: m~iv ebx BmivBj 17: 23| [↑](#footnote-ref-19)
20. gymwjg: cÖv¸³, L. 8, c„. 2| [↑](#footnote-ref-20)
21. gymwjg: cÖv¸³, L. 5, c„. 130| [↑](#footnote-ref-21)
22. Avj KziAvb: m~iv Avj ûRyivZ, AvqvZ- 13| [↑](#footnote-ref-22)
23. Avj KziAvb: m~iv Avj Avnhve, AvqvZ-35| [↑](#footnote-ref-23)
24. Av‡gwiKvq cwiPvwjZ GKwU Rwi‡c Av‡gwiKvb‡`i cÖkœ Kiv n‡qwQj, cyiæl I bvixi gv‡S †Kvb †Kvb ¸Yvewj mgv‡Ri gvbyl †ewk g~j¨vqb K‡i \_v‡K| GB Rwic †\_‡K Rvbv hvq- cyiæ‡li †ÿ‡Î †hme ¸Yvewji K\_v G‡m‡Q Zvi kx‡l© n‡jv mZZv I PwiÎ| Avi bvixi †ÿ‡Î mevi kx‡l© n‡jv Zvi kvixwiK AvKvi I MVb| (W. Bqv` KzbvBex: cÖv¸³, c„. 20) [‡idv‡iÝwU we¯ÍvwiZ D‡jøL Kiæb] [↑](#footnote-ref-24)
25. Avjx ZvbZvex: gvÔAvb bvm (wiqv`: `viæj wKZve Avj Avivex, 2014 wLª.) c„. 171| [↑](#footnote-ref-25)
26. . eZ©gv‡b bvixi †cvkv‡Ki ¯^vaxbZvi bv‡g †h AkøxjZv‡K Qwo‡q †`qv n‡”Q Zv g~jZt †Kvb ¯^vaxbZv bq eis cwðgv mgv‡Ri wewfbœ d¨vkb, Wv‡qU Avi Km‡gwUKm&‌ BÛvw÷ª¸‡jvB wba©viY K‡i bvixi †cvkvK, Zvi mvR-m¾v, GgbwK Zvi †`‡ni cÖwZwU A‡½i gvc| ¯^vaxbZvi wg\_¨v †køvMv‡b bvix‡K Zviv eva¨ K‡i RNY¨fv‡e †`n cÖ`k©b Ki‡Z| Zvici, Aa©bMœ †mBme bvix‡`n‡K †K›`ª K‡i M‡o †Zvjv nq wewjqb wewjqb Wjv‡ii e¨emv| 1988 mv‡j UvBg g¨vMvwR‡b cÖKvwkZ Z\_¨ Abyhvqx, hy³iv‡R¨i weDwU BÛvw÷ª¸‡jv cÖwZeQi 8.9 wewjqb cvDÛ gybvdv AR©b K‡i \_v‡K| Avi, mg¯Í wek¦e¨vcx d¨vkb BÛvw÷ª¸‡jv eQ‡i AR©b K‡i gvÎ 1.5 nvRvi wewjqb Wjv‡ii gybvdv|

    Aciw`‡K, bvgKiv g‡Wj ev mycvi g‡Wj n‡Z wM‡q bvix‡K Kgv‡Z nq Avk¼vRbK ch©v‡q Zvi IRb| cwiYwZ‡Z eÜ¨vZ¡, fqven wbgœ i³Pvc, A¨v‡bv‡iw·qv wKsev ey‡jwgqvi g‡Zv gvivZ¥K †ivM nq Zvi Rxebm½x|

    b¨vkbvj Bbw÷wUDU Ad †g›Uvj †nj\_ Gi cÖ`Ë cwimsL¨vb Abyhvqx hy³iv‡óª cÖwZ 20 R‡b 1 Rb bvix A¨v‡bv‡iw·qv, ey‡jwgqv wKsev gvivZ¥K ¶yavg›`vi wkKvi nq| Avi cÖwZeQi 1000 Rb gvwK©b bvix A¨v‡bv‡iw·qv †iv‡M g„Z¨yeiY K‡i| (Av‡gwiKvb A¨v‡bv‡iw·qv/ey‡jwgqv A¨v‡mvwm‡qkb| https://aabainc.org/) [e³e¨wU †\_‡K †Kej bvix wbhv©Zb I nqivwbi AskUzKz GK jvB‡b g~j e³e¨ wn‡m‡e D‡jøL Kiæb Ges †idv‡iÝ mshy³ Kiæb] [↑](#footnote-ref-26)
27. . bvix-cyiæ‡li jvMvgnxb †gjv‡gkv Avi cÖe„wË c~i‡Yi Aeva ¯^vaxbZvi cÖZ¨¶ djvdj ¯^iƒc cwðgv mgv‡Ri bvixiv Anin nq al©Y I †hŠb nqivwbi wkKvi| GgbwK GB weK„Z AvPiY †\_‡K †m mgv‡Ri wb®úvc wkïiv ch©šÍ †invB cvq bv| bvix ¯^vaxbZvi AMÖcw\_K hy³iv‡óª cÖwZ 45 †m‡K‡Û awl©Z nq GKRb bvix, Avi eQ‡i GB msL¨v wM‡q `uvovq mv‡o mvZ j‡¶| (gvBK evPg¨vb: †dwgwbRg: w` AvMwj Uªy\_ c„. 122| https://www.goodreads.com/en/book/show/16387333-feminism) NCADV (National Coalition Against Domestic Violence) -Gi cwimsL¨vb Abyhvqx- cÖwZ wgwb‡U 20 Rb bvix-cyiæl †hŠb nqivwbi wkKvi nq| GK eQ‡i GB msL¨v `uvovq 10 wgwjq‡biI †ewk| (https://ncadv.org/STATISTICS) Avi, e„‡U‡b cÖwZ 20 R‡bi g‡a¨ GKRb bvix awl©Z nq Ges gvÎ 100 R‡bi g‡a¨ GKRb al©K aiv c‡o|[e³e¨wU †\_‡K †Kej bvix wbhv©Zb I nqivwbi AskUzKz GK jvB‡b g~j e³e¨ wn‡m‡e D‡jøL Kiæb Ges †idv‡iÝ mshy³ Kiæb] [↑](#footnote-ref-27)
28. . MYgva¨g ¸‡jv‡Z bvix‡K cÖwZwbqZ †m· wm¤^j wnmv‡e Dc¯’vcb Kivi d‡j bvixi cÖwZ mgv‡Ri me©¯Í‡i ˆZix nq Am¤§vbRbK GK weK„Z `„wóf½x| Avi weK„Z `„wóf½xi djvdj wnmv‡e wkw¶Z bvixivI Kg©‡¶‡Î Zv‡`i cyiæl mnKg©xi Kv‡Q cÖwZwbqZ nq †hŠb nqivwbi wkKvi|

    wgwWqv I miKvix Z\_¨ Abyhvqx hy³iv‡óª cÖwZeQi 40-60% bvix Kg©‡¶‡Î †hŠb nqivwbi wkKvi nq| Avi BD‡ivwcqvb DB‡gbm jwei cÖ`Ë Z\_¨ Abyhvqx hy³iv‡R¨I 40-50% bvix Zvi cyiæl mnKg©xi KvQ †\_‡K wewfbœ ai‡bi †hŠb nqivwbi wkKvi nq|

    2002 mv‡j weª‡U‡bi wewewm GKwU cÖwZ‡e`b cÖKvk K‡i| hvi wk‡ivbvg, weª‡U‡b cÖwZ PviR‡bi GKRb bvix ÔAwd‡m †hŠb wgjbÕ K‡i| weª‡UbwfwËK cwÎKv †mdjvB‡b cÖKvwkZ me©‡kl cÖwZ‡e`‡b ejv n‡”Q, weª‡U‡b Kg©Rxwe bvix‡`i A‡a©‡Ki †ewkB †hŠb nqivwbi wkKvi nq| (W. Bqv` KzbvBex: bvix ¯^vaxbZvi ¯^iƒc (Abyev`: bvRgyj nK mvwKe, XvKv; kãZiæ, wW‡m¤^i 2020) c„. 23) [e³e¨wU †\_‡K †Kej bvix wbhv©Zb I nqivwbi AskUzKz GK jvB‡b g~j e³e¨ wn‡m‡e D‡jøL Kiæb Ges †idv‡iÝ mshy³ Kiæb] [↑](#footnote-ref-28)
29. . bvixi cÖwZ †hŠb nqivwb QvovI cvwievwiK mwnsmZv cwðgv we‡k¦ fqven iƒc jvf K‡i‡Q| Avgiv hw` B›Uvi‡b‡U Ôbvixi cÖwZ mwnsmZvÕ (violence against women) wj‡L mvP© K‡i (Battered women syndrom) Ack‡b cÖ‡ek Kwi| Batter A\_© n‡jv- AbeiZ †Rv‡i AvNvZ Kiv, †h AvNv‡Zi Kvi‡Y kix‡ii nvo †f‡o ev †\_uZ‡j †h‡Z cv‡i| Battered women syndrom gv‡b n‡jv Gfv‡e gvivi ci bvixi †Pnviv weK…Z n‡q †M‡Q| †mLv‡b Avgiv eû bvix Giƒc Qwe †`L‡Z cvB| KviY hy³iv‡óª cÖwZ 18 †m‡K‡Û GKRb bvix ¯^vgx ev eq‡d«Ð KZ©…K cÖüZ nq| BDGm Rvw÷m wWcvU©‡g›U Gi 1998 mv‡j cÖ`Ë Z\_¨ Abyhvqx, hy³iv‡óª cÖwZeQi 9 j¶ 60 nvRvi cvwievwiK mwnsmZvi NUbv N‡U| Avi, cÖvq 40 j¶ bvix Zvi ¯^vgx A\_ev eq‡dª‡Ûi Øviv kvixwiKfv‡e nq wbh©vwZZ|

    GQvovI Av‡gwiKvi RvZxq HK¨ cwil` NCADV I‡qemvB‡U †`qv Z\_¨ Abyhvqx- †mLv‡b cÖwZ PviRb bvixi GKRb Zv‡`i eq‡d«Û Øviv fqvbK gvia‡ii wkKvi n‡”Q| GQvovI cÖwZ 3 R‡b GKRb bvix mvaviY gviai (†hgb: Po, av°v w`‡q †d‡j †`qv BZ¨vw`) wkKvi n‡”Q| Avi cÖwZ 7 R‡b 1 Rb bvix cvwievwiK mwnsmZvi Kvi‡Y gvivZ¥Kfv‡e AvnZ n‡”Q| cÖwZ 10 R‡b 1 Rb bvix al©‡Yi wkKvi n‡”Q|

    Av‡gwiKvi Aciva welqK ms¯’vi Z\_¨ Abyhvqx nvmcvZv‡ji Riæwi wefv‡M wPwKrmv †bqv e¨w³‡`i g‡a¨ 22-35% cyiæ‡li AvNv‡Z AvnZ nIqv bvix| Avi ¯^vgx, eq‡d«Û ev Ab¨ †Kv‡bv cyiæ‡li Øviv AvµvšÍ n‡q fwZ© nIqv bvix n‡jv †gvU †ivwMi 93%| (https://ncadv.org/STATISTICS) [e³e¨wU †\_‡K †Kej bvix wbhv©Zb I nqivwbi AskUzKz GK jvB‡b g~j e³e¨ wn‡m‡e D‡jøL Kiæb Ges †idv‡iÝ mshy³ Kiæb] [↑](#footnote-ref-29)
30. . bvix-cyiæ‡li Aeva †gjv‡gkvi cÖavb Amnvq wkKvi nq cwð‡gi Kygvix Aíeqmx bvixiv| Avb‡›`i ce© †k‡l †ekxi fvM †¶‡ÎB cyiæl m½x Avw\_©K ev mvgvwRK †Kvb `vq`vwqZ¡ ¯^xKvi bv Kivq bvix‡KB wb‡Z nq AbvûZ mšÍv‡bi `vwqZ¡| Avi, AcwiYZ eq‡m ce©Zmg `vwqZ¡ wb‡q wM‡q Zv‡K n‡Z nq fq¼i kvixwiK I gvbwmK wbh©vZ‡bi wkKvi| hy³iv‡óªi ¸Ug¨vPvi Bbw÷wUDU Gi cÖ`Ë cwimsL¨vb Abyhvqx, hy³iv‡óª cÖwZeQi 15-17 eQi eqmx bvix‡`i g‡a¨ cÖvq 7 j¶ 50 nvRvi AweevwnZ bvix Mf©eZx nq| Avi, †m‡`‡ki K¨vwj‡dvwb©qv iv‡R¨ eQ‡i 1 j¶ 13 nvRvi wK‡kvix †g‡q Mf©aviY K‡i|

    GQvovI m½x I eq‡d«‡Ði wbh©vZ‡bi wkKvi bvix Zvi m½x †\_‡K gyw³ †c‡Z Pvq| wKš‘ Mf©w¯’Z mšÍvb‡K wb‡q GRvZxq gv‡qiv wech©¯Í n‡q c‡o| d‡j A‡bK bvix-B Mf©cvZ Ki‡Q| ïay Av‡gwiKv‡ZB cÖwZ eQi 1 wgwjq‡bi †ewk Mf©cvZ Kiv nq| Av‡gwiKvi †ivM wbqš¿K ms¯’vi Z\_¨ Abyhvqx Mf©cvZ NUv‡bv bvix‡`i 86% AweevwnZ| (https://ncadv.org/STATISTICS) [e³e¨wU †\_‡K †Kej bvix wbhv©Zb I nqivwbi AskUzKz GK jvB‡b g~j e³e¨ wn‡m‡e D‡jøL Kiæb Ges †idv‡iÝ mshy³ Kiæb] [↑](#footnote-ref-30)
31. . cwðgv mf¨Zv c„w\_exe¨vcx bvix-cyiæ‡li mgAwaKv‡ii evZ©v cÖPvi Ki‡jI Zv‡`i wb‡R‡`i mgv‡RB bvixiv cÖPÛ ˆel¨‡gi wkKvi| ïay gvÎ bvix nevi Rb¨ GKB Kv‡Ri Rb¨ Zv‡K cyiæ‡li PvB‡Z A‡bK Kg A\_© †`qv nq| GLb †\_‡K cÖvq 40 eQi Av‡M †cÖwm‡W›U †K‡bwW hy³iv‡óª BKy‡qj †c A¨v± AvBb cvk Ki‡jI, GLbI 15 eQi I Zvi D‡aŸ© Kg©iZ bvixiv GKB Kv‡Ri Rb¨ cyiæl‡`i PvB‡Z cÖwZ Wjv‡i 23 †m›U Kg DcvR©b K‡i| BD.Gm Mf©‡g›U A¨vKvD‡›UwewjwU Awdm Gi Rwic †\_‡K †`Lv hvq, †m †`‡ki wkí cÖwZôvb¸‡jvi e¨e¯’vcbv wefv‡Mi †gvU Kg©Pvixi cÖvq 70 fvM bvix n‡jI bvix e¨e¯’vcKiv cyiæ‡li PvB‡Z A‡bK Kg A\_© †c‡q \_v‡K| ïay ZvB bq, 1995-2000 mv‡ji g‡a¨ hy³iv‡óª bvix-cyiæ‡li DcvR©‡bi GB ˆelg¨ µgvš^‡q †e‡o‡Q| (https://ncadv.org/STATISTICS)

    e¯ÍyZt cwð‡gi †`k¸‡jv‡Z bvixiv ïaygvÎ `ywU †ckvq cyiæl‡`i PvB‡Z †ekx DcvR©b K‡i, Zvi GKwU n‡”Q g‡Wwjs Avi Ab¨wU n‡”Q cwZZve„wË| [e³e¨wU †\_‡K †Kej bvix wbhv©Zb I nqivwbi AskUzKz GK jvB‡b g~j e³e¨ wn‡m‡e D‡jøL Kiæb Ges †idv‡iÝ mshy³ Kiæb] [↑](#footnote-ref-31)
32. . cwðgv we‡k¦ bvixiv mePvB‡Z RNb¨ fv‡e wbh©vwZZ nq c‡Y©vMªvwd BÛvw÷ªi gva¨‡g| †hLv‡b, d¨vkb BÛvw÷ªi g‡ZvB bMœ bvix‡`n‡K †K›`ª K‡i M‡o †Zvjv n‡q‡Q c„w\_ex e¨vcx we¯Í…Z gybvdv‡jvfx GK Pµ| Avi, Gi RNb¨ wkKvi n‡”Q j¶ †KvwU Amnvq bvix I wkï| ïay bMœ bvix †`n‡K DcRxe¨ K‡i GB c„w\_ex‡Z 57 wewjqb BD.Gm Wjv‡ii c‡Y©vMªvwd BÛvw÷ª M‡o D‡V‡Q| hy³iv‡óªi c‡Y©vMªvwd BÛvw÷ªi evwl©K ivR¯^ †m †`‡ki eûj cÖPvwiZ B‡j±ªwbK wgwWqv G.we.wm, wm.we.Gm Ges Gb.we.wm-i cÖ`Ë †gvU ivR‡¯^i PvB‡ZI †ekx (6.2 wewjqb Wjvi)| (https://ncadv.org/STATISTICS) cÖK„Zc‡¶, cyuwRev`x g‡š¿ `xw¶Z gvby‡li mxgvnxb †jvf Avi P~ovšÍ †¯^”QvPvixZvB wek¦e¨vcx c‡Y©vMªvwd BÛvw÷ª M‡o DVvi g~jKviY|[e³e¨wU †\_‡K †Kej bvix wbhv©Zb I nqivwbi AskUzKz GK jvB‡b g~j e³e¨ wn‡m‡e D‡jøL Kiæb Ges †idv‡iÝ mshy³ Kiæb] [↑](#footnote-ref-32)
33. . bvix I cyiæ‡li gv‡S weivRgvb mKj cÖKvi ˆelg¨ `~i K‡i mgAwaKvi cÖwZôvi j‡ÿ¨ RvwZmsN KZ…©K cÖYxZ GKwU mb` n‡jv **CEDAW (wmWI)|** Gi c~Y© iƒc n‡jv **Ò**Convention on the elimination of All Forms of Discrimination Against Women- bvixi weiæ‡× mKj cÖKvi ˆelg¨ wbg©~j mb` wmWI n‡”Q bvix AwaKv‡ii GKUv AvšÍR©vwZK `wjj| [↑](#footnote-ref-33)
34. . https://www.un.org/womenwatch/daw/cedaw/history.htm [↑](#footnote-ref-34)
35. . Published by the United Nations Department of Public Information. [↑](#footnote-ref-35)
36. . https://bn.wikipedia.org/wiki/ [↑](#footnote-ref-36)
37. Iqvì© †nj\_ AM©vbvB‡Rkb (WHO) -Gi GKwU wi‡cv‡U© ejv n‡q‡Q, Ôbvixi Mo Avqy µgk n«vm cv‡”Q| Gi KviY `yÕwU: 1. nšÍ`šÍ n‡q Kg©¯’‡ji D‡Ï‡k¨ †ei nIqv, Gici K¬všÍ kix‡i N‡i wd‡i N‡ii Kv‡R e¨¯Í nIqv| 2. AwaK cwigv‡Y aygcvb|

    hy³iv‡óªi mvßvwnK I‡gbm †nj\_ -Gi weeiY Abyhvqx †m †`‡k cÖwZ cuvPR‡bi GKRb wUbGR wK‡kvix K¬vgvBwWqv msµg‡Y AvµvšÍ, hv †hŠb msµg‡b e‡j we‡ewPZ Ges ¯’vqx eÜ¨v‡Z¡i Rb¨ `vqx|

    w` BbwW‡cb‡W›U-G cÖKvwkZ msev‡` Rvbv hvq, jÛ‡b cÖwZ 10 Rb bvixi GKRb wPwKrmv‡hvM¨ †hŠb‡ivM fvBiv‡m AvµvšÍ|

    wgm‡ii Avj Avnivg cwÎKvq cÖKvwkZ GK wi‡cvU© †\_‡K Rvbv hvq, ÔRvcv‡b †h welqwU fqven mgm¨vi iƒc aviY K‡i‡Q Ges we‡klÁ I mgvRweÁvbx‡`i‡K wPwšÍZ K‡i Zz‡j‡Q Zv n‡jv, GLb gv‡qivB Zv‡`i wkï mšÍvb‡`i‡K nZ¨v Ki‡Qb| MZ Pvi eQ‡i 200 wkï Zv‡`i Rxe‡bi cÖ\_g emšÍ AwZµg Kivi Av‡MB Zv‡`i me‡P‡q AvcbR‡bi nv‡Z wbg©gfv‡e wbnZ n‡q‡Q| KviY wn‡m‡e ejv n‡q‡Q, ¯^vgx mvivw`b KvUv‡”Qb wb‡Ri Kg©¯’‡j, Gici Mfxi ivZ ch©šÍ bvBU K¬v‡e g‡`i Avm‡i| Aciw`‡K Aí el¯‹ ZiæYx gv eyS‡Z cvi‡Qb bv, Kxfv‡e µ›`biZ mšÍvbwU‡K kvšÍ Ki‡eb| N‡ii KvR Ki‡eb bv evB‡iiUv mvgjv‡eb|

    Aeÿ‡qi fqvenZv AviI K‡qKwU cwimsL¨vb wb¤œiƒc:

    wKsm BDwbfvwm©wUi GK M‡elYv wi‡cvU© Abyhvqx hy³iv‡óªi `¤úwZ‡`i 37% ¯^vgx I 29% ¯¿x †hŠb wel‡q Awek¦¯Í|

    Av‡iv ejv n‡q‡Q, hy³iv‡óªi kZKiv 60 Rb wK‡kvi wK‡kvix nvB¯‹zj (Øv`k †kÖYx) DËxY© nIqvi Av‡MB cÖZ¨ÿ †hŠb AwfÁZv jvf K‡i| †mLv‡b cÖwZ GK wgwb‡U GKRb AweevwnZv Kzgvix gvZv mšÍvb cÖme K‡i| mšÍvb Rb¥`v‡bi ci bvixi Rb¨ Ae¯’vUv LyeB MøvwbKi n‡q hvq| G‡`i kZKiv 80 Rb mšÍvb Rb¥`v‡bi ci Avw\_©K K‡ó c‡o hvIqvq Zv‡`i‡K †mvk¨vj I‡qj‡dqv‡ii Dci wbf©i Ki‡Z nq| G‡Z miKv‡ii AwZwi³ evwl©K e¨q nq 7 wewjqb Wjvi|

    (https:://www.alkawsar.com/bn/article/387) [G eY©bvi cÖ‡qvRb †bB] [↑](#footnote-ref-37)
38. Avj KziAvb: m~iv Av‡j Bgivb, AvqvZ-103-104| [↑](#footnote-ref-38)
39. Avj KziAvb: m~iv Av‡j Bgivb, AvqvZ-104| [↑](#footnote-ref-39)
40. Avj KziAvb: m~iv Avj gvwq`vn, AvqvZ-50| [↑](#footnote-ref-40)
41. Avj KziAvb: m~iv Avb wbmv, AvqvZ-26-28| [↑](#footnote-ref-41)
42. Avj KziAvb: m~iv Av‡j Bgivb, AvqvZ-104| [↑](#footnote-ref-42)
43. Avj KziAvb: m~iv Avj gvwq`vn, AvqvZ-50| [↑](#footnote-ref-43)